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Current Economic Conditions

The September levels of industrial production, farm production, employment, incomes and retail sales are of particular interest at this time of year. Most of the September figures show the increase of economic activity which generally is associated with the end of summer vacations, the harvest season and early preparations for the winter and Christmas seasonal business. In addition, they permit a comparison of the achievement of the nine months of this year with the same period of 1951, to get the first fairly accurate measures of how the year as a whole will compare.

The industrial production index gained 5 per cent between August and September. Certain components such as textiles and clothing, electrical equipment, rubber and leather products, which were level or depressed in earlier months, compared with corresponding months in 1951, began a new rise. Continued expansion in industrial employment and increased average earnings resulted in a total payroll increase of 2 per cent between August and September.

Total value of retail sales for September was 6 per cent greater than in September 1951, although somewhat lower than August; the small decline between August and September was contrary to the usual seasonal trend and occurred principally in meat stores, grocery stores, restaurants and country general stores. Total retail sales for the first nine months of 1952 were nearly 7 per cent greater than in the same period in 1951. Department store sales and motor vehicle sales continued to increase through September.

The November estimate of the wheat crop is 688 million bushels, largely of excellent grade. If good prices are obtained, the effects on farm incomes as well as national income, will be very substantial.

The surpluses of the past year of commodity exports over commodity imports changed to a small deficit in September. A significant increase from August in import volume occurred, and, for the first time this year, the import price index rose from the previous month. Ex-

port volume and prices moved down slightly from August. Wholesale, retail, and security prices continued moderate downward trends in September. Food products prices were again the main contributors to the commodity declines. The above principal indicators are detailed briefly this month, in order to allow space for an outline of the new Consumer Price Index. (See page iv).

Production Gains

As indicated above, industrial activity recovered sharply in September to record the largest increase, so far this year, over the corresponding month of 1951. The average of the total Index of Industrial Production for the first nine months, however, was fractionally below that of the same period last year. The considerable gain over August indicated a return to the normal post-war seasonal pattern which was interrupted a year ago. The index of manufacturing production in September rose nearly 6 per cent over August and 4 per cent over September, 1951. The improvement in the non-durables sector was especially significant in view of advances in some industries which had experienced relatively lower output than in 1951. Activity in the rubber products industry in September had regained the 1951 level, output of leather products had fully recovered and was the highest in the past eighteen months; production of textiles, especially cotton goods, although still below 1951 levels, recorded a sharp increase over August which appeared to be greater than the normal seasonal upswing; the seasonal advance in clothing was also greater than during the past few years, the index reaching its highest level since June 1951.

The increases recorded in the output of non-durable goods, however, were relatively smaller than gains made by the durables sector. The September index of the durable goods component of the production index rose nearly 8 per cent over August and was 4.5 per cent above September, 1951. Output of wood products, transportation equipment (especially motor vehicles), electrical apparatus and non-metallic

minerals gained considerably both as compared with August of this year and with September, 1951.

Production trends in fuel and power take on added interest at this time of year. Electric power output for September showed little change from August, but was more than 13 per cent greater than in September of last year. Producers' shipments of crude petroleum and natural gas in August indicated the continuation of gains recorded in earlier months in comparison with shipments in the corresponding months of the previous year. Output of crude petroleum in August was the highest ever recorded.

Employment and Earnings

Paralleling the increases noted in production, the indexes of employment and aggregate payrolls for manufacturing on September 1 recorded increases both over August 1 and the corresponding date last year. It was the first time this year that employment in the non-durable goods sector had shown a gain over 1951, while the index representing durable goods continued to show increases compared with last year.

The industrial composite index of employment, although only slightly higher than on August 1, was 2.5 per cent above September, 1951, and the average for the first nine months was over 2 per cent greater than in the corresponding period last year. In the September-over-September comparison all industry groups with the exception of forestry recorded advances. With average weekly earnings nearly 8 per cent higher than in the same month of 1951, aggregate payrolls were about 10 per cent greater in the September comparison.

Retail Sales

In the first nine months of 1952 retail sales of \$8.1 billion were nearly 7 per cent above the sales of the corresponding months of 1951. Department store sales, included in the above total, were up more than 6 per cent in the nine-

month comparison, and preliminary figures for October and November indicate that increases have continued into the fourth quarter of 1952. However, in the August-September comparison this year a slight decline in total retail sales was recorded. Such a movement in September is somewhat contra-seasonal; this is the second year in the past five in which it has occurred. The types of business in which most declines were recorded included grocery, meat, country general stores and restaurants.

More significant than these declines in September sales are the gains over September, 1951 in 16 of the 20 trades. In the September-September comparison, appliance and radio dealers' sales were higher by more than 40 per cent in 1952; furniture showed a gain of 23 per cent; lumber and building materials were up more than 15 per cent. Department store sales in September, 1952 were 16 per cent more than in the same month of last year.

For the first nine months of this year new motor vehicle sales were 3 per cent lower in volume than in the corresponding part of 1951, and about equal in value. Recent increases have been sufficiently large to offset most of the low sales levels of the first four months.

Financing of motor vehicle sales in September showed a continuation of the large increases over 1951 that have been noted in previous issues of the Review. Used car financing also showed large increases. The largest of these, as with the new vehicles, was for passenger cars rather than commercial vehicles. The amount of used passenger car financing in September was 106 per cent greater in 1952 than in 1951, and 100 per cent greater in the first nine months of 1952.

The index of general wholesale sales moved up from August to September by nearly 10 per cent to 403.6, the highest postwar level. This increased activity in wholesale business is a continuation of the comparative strength evident through most of the current year, particularly since the rise in consumption which began in May. Some departments in department stores have experienced stock increases, but of approximately the same magnitudes as the higher level of sales being handled.

Prices

Retail prices, as represented in the Consumer Price Index, are shown in the following charts and tables. In total, the prices have remained quite steady since May of this year. The Index on October 1 was 116.0, down from the peak of 118.2 of last January. The average of the Index in the first nine months of 1952 was 116.6 compared with the year average of 113.7 in 1951 and of 102.9 in 1950.

The food and clothing components of the price index showed fractional declines through September of this year. Lower prices in the former resulted mainly from decreased prices of potatoes, beef and lamb; the clothing price reductions reflect the lower prices of some woolen goods, women's fur and cloth coats, and children's wear. The shelter and household operations component, as well as other commodities and services, were slightly higher through the month. The increase in the shelter index is a continuation of a steady upward movement going back to 1949; that for household operations was largely a result of higher prices of coal and fuel oil; the index for other commodities and services increased mainly as a result of higher local transportation charges.

Wholesale prices in September continued the decline which has been noticeable through the current year, most notably in the vegetable products, animal products, fibres and textiles, and compared with September, 1951, also in some of the non-ferrous metals and some chemicals and their products. The September general index of 222.1 is 7.5 per cent below September, 1951.

Security prices, as measured by the Investors' Price Index of industrials, utilities, banks and mining, moved down through September, following the declines in August, and the general downward movement of these prices continued through October. The declines in September and October of the current year were quite general, including stocks of industrials, oil, machinery and equipment, pulp and paper,

milling, textiles and clothing, beverages, and building materials. Mining stocks and those of utilities, transportation, and power and traction also were generally lower. Bank stocks, which had maintained gains through August and early September, fell off slightly in mid-September and some weeks in October. All of the declines in the price indexes of securities have been at gradual rates, and those of the October weekly indexes were broken by recoveries.

External Trade

In preliminary reports, the value of domestic exports in September was \$335.9 million, down from August of this year, but nearly 5 per cent higher than the value for September, 1951. Prices of export commodities continued to decline from August to September of the current year, so that prices were nearly 5 per cent lower in September, 1952 than in the same month of 1951. The volume of exports, therefore, was 10 per cent greater in September of this year. For the first nine months of 1952 export values were almost 13 per cent greater than in the same part of 1951.

Wheat exports were slightly higher in value this September than last; cattle and meat were lower. Although wood pulp exports were lower in the same comparison by nearly 40 per cent, newsprint, planks and boards, as well as some other wood and paper products showed gains. Iron ore and most base metals showed slight value gains in exports in the September-September comparison.

The preliminary import total for September, 1952 of \$349 million showed significant advance from the \$303 million in August of this year. September values were nearly 12 per cent above September of a year ago. Import price declines were halted in September for the first time this year. The volume of imports increased significantly both from August of this year and September, 1951; in the latter comparison the volume of imports was greater by nearly 32 per cent.

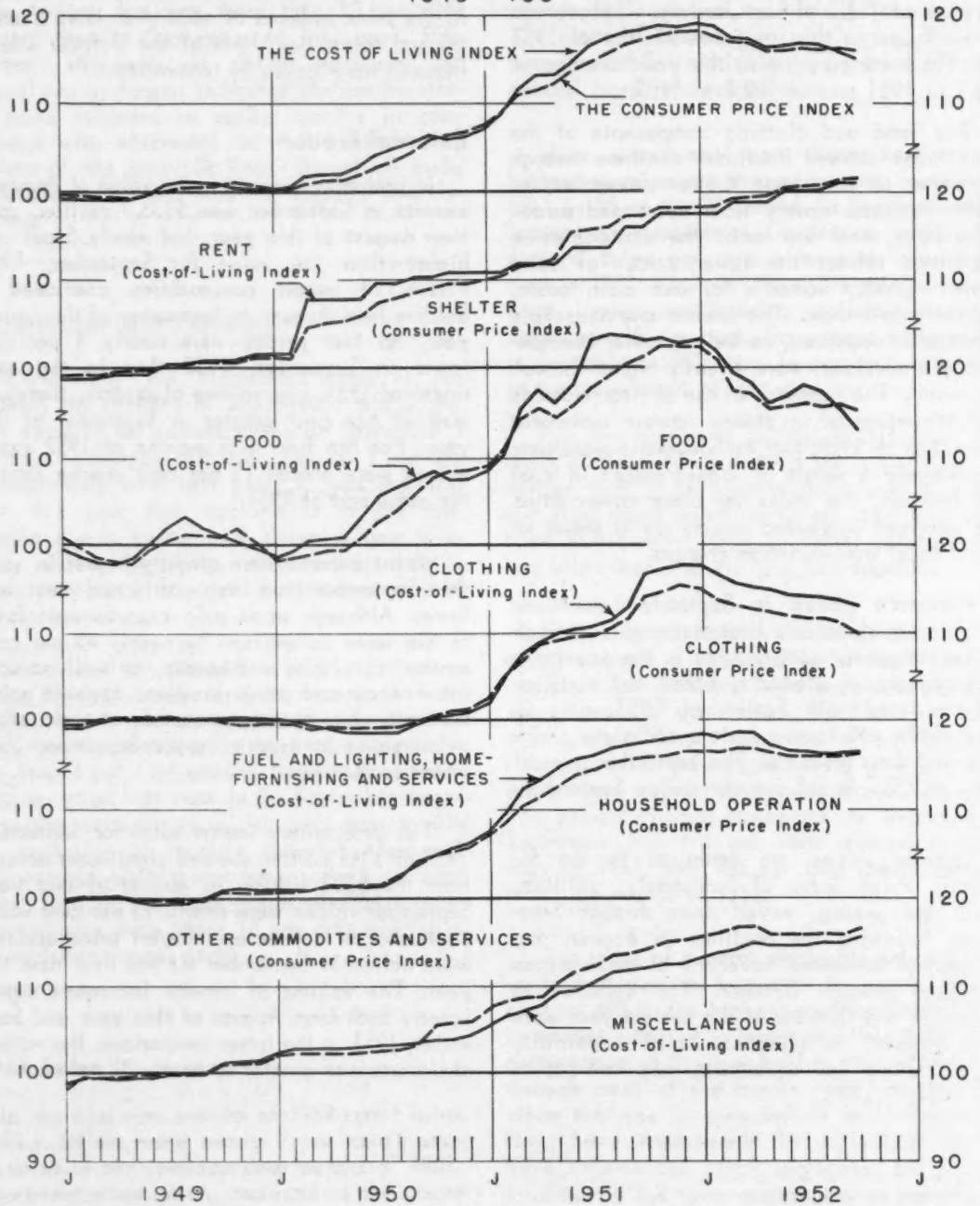
THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

AND

THE COST-OF-LIVING INDEX

JANUARY 1949 — OCTOBER 1952

1949 = 100



The Consumer Price Index

This article outlines the answers to three questions which arise concerning the new Consumer Price Index¹:

1. Why revise the index?
2. How is the new index constructed?
3. What movements does it show?

Revision of the Index

The Consumer Price Index differs significantly in coverage and concept from its predecessor, the Cost-of-Living Index. The fundamental purpose, however, remains the same—to measure changes in retail prices. The title, Consumer Price Index, has been selected to specify this purpose. First, it emphasizes that the index is applicable to the ultimate consumer of goods and services. Second, the title emphasizes that the index is a price index which does not measure changes in total family expenditure, which arise from factors in addition to price changes such as, for example, larger family incomes. The index, therefore, is a measure of the influence of price change upon the cost of specific goods and services bought during a specified period of time by a typical cross section of the Canadian urban population.

The changes made within the index were based on more recent and complete information, as well as on conceptual advances. The need to revise any price index arises periodically. Expenditure patterns gradually change as new items are introduced into the market, old ones disappear and the relative importance of group and item expenditures change. The list of commodities in the index needs to be brought into alignment with these changes in expenditure, and it has been world-wide statistical practice to revise them every decade or so.

In Canada, revisions have taken place four times since retail price records were first published in 1910 on a 1900 base. The successive revisions were made by using for base periods 1913, 1926, 1935-39 and now, 1949. In effect each revision has marked the construction of

an entirely new index. The Consumer Price Index is the product of the most thorough and comprehensive construction of a new retail price index ever undertaken in Canada. The release of this new series by the Bureau on October 23rd followed more than two years of research and compilation.

The implications of the purpose of the index are important in constructing it. The definition determines the quantity and quality of items to be included, and influences the decision as to the particular population group whose consumption habits are to be measured. The "basket" of goods is an unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality of goods services. The index is for urban living; it is not related to farm families for whom a separate and distinct measurement is published by the Bureau (Table 17 in this Review).

Family Coverage

The selection of the family coverage for the Consumer Price Index was based on three main determinants of the manner in which people spend their money: family size, income range, geographical location. The objective was to secure the widest possible representation of families consistent with reasonable similarity of family spending habits. (Over 3600 records of family expenditure representing the total Canadian non-farm population were available for the year ending August 31, 1948). It was decided that the following ranges of family types would be used:

- (a) families living in 27 Canadian cities, each with over 30,000 population.
- (b) a family size of from two adults to two adults with four children.
- (c) annual incomes during the survey year ranging from \$1650 to \$4050.

Detailed information was submitted by 1517 families, having the above attributes. More than ninety per cent of this target group had wages or salaries as the principal source of income. Single persons and larger families were found to have significantly different expenditure patterns, and were excluded. Similarly, families

1. For a more detailed description see *The Consumer Price Index, January 1949-August 1952*; Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, (33 pages), price 25 cents.

above or below the salary range chosen were found to differ from the main group. The income limits of \$1,650 and \$4,050 mean that over 75 per cent of all income levels of urban families of medium size are represented. "Family", for use in the index, was defined as a spending unit whose members meet expenses from a common income pool.

The Base Period and Conversion

The year 1949 was selected as the base period of the Consumer Price Index for two main reasons. Pre-war levels of prices are now unsatisfactory as a base period reference level just as pre-war purchasing habits are unrepresentative of today's consumption patterns. Of the post-war years, 1949 was the only one during which price levels were relatively stable. In addition, and of considerable importance, was the fact that 1949 has been adopted by the Bureau as a common reference base for index number measurements of other statistics such as industrial production, agriculture, national income, imports and exports, and salaries and wages. The years 1945 and 1946 were ruled out because many controls remained in force; 1947 and 1948 were unsatisfactory because of rapidly rising retail prices and the economic changes associated with reconstruction. 1950 and 1951 were influenced by the Korean War.

With the change to the 1949 base, the Consumer Price Index will be a measure of the percentage change in retail prices from 1949 to the date being compared. With the Cost-of-Living Index the percentage change was being measured from a 1935-39 base. Since prices were higher in 1949 than in the 1935-39 period, indexes using this higher reference base will be considerably lower in absolute numbers.

In order to provide a continuous index record of retail price change on a base 1949 = 100, the Consumer Price Index was projected back to 1913 on the basis of the movements of the Cost-of-Living Index inclusive of all excise taxes. The link between the two series was made as of the first month of overlap; namely, January 1949. This procedure yielded an average Consumer Price Index of 62.3 in 1935-39

corresponding to the 1935-39 average of 100 for the Cost-of-Living Index. However, for those wishing to convert the Consumer Price Index from a base 1949 = 100 to a base 1935-39 = 100.0 the more precise divisor of 62.258 should be used.

Concepts of Seasonal Variation, Shelter, Taxes and Insurance

Two principal changes were made in accordance with refinements in the concept of price index measurements. There is considerable amount of international agreement on the concepts, although different economic structures result in differences in emphasis from country to country.

The new index incorporates seasonal monthly weights for items comprising 62 per cent of food expenditure. This enables coverage of items such as apples and tomatoes which have a volatile seasonal price pattern, and recognizes that for a number of foods seasonal price changes are accompanied by shifts in consumption. Thus, the weight for tomatoes, for example, in the Consumer Price Index changes within the year in accordance with consumer buying practice. The resulting index gives a measure of the influence of price change from month to month in the cost of buying the quantities of food normally purchased in each month.

This procedure accounts for part of the differences in behaviour of the new and old series, for example in the decline of the Consumer Price Index and the Cost-of-Living Index between September 2 and October 1, 1952; during this time the C.P.I. moved down 0.1 per cent while the Cost-of-Living Index declined 0.8 per cent.

The other important change was the introduction into the shelter price index of a direct measurement of home-ownership costs. Five principal expenditures have been included. These are property taxes, mortgage interest, repairs, replacement and insurance. In addition to the introduction of home-ownership costs, the shelter component in the new index includes an adjustment in the rent index for the differ-

ence between rents of new and older units arising from rent control on the older types.

Decisions as to which taxes should be permitted to affect movements of the index were also based on the fundamental considerations outlined under index definition. The index is one which measures changes in the market price of a constant quantity of goods and services bought by specified Canadian families.

Sales and excise taxes are an inherent part of the market price the consumer must pay for goods and services subject to such taxes. Prices used in calculating the index are therefore inclusive of all commodity taxes whether imposed at the federal, provincial or municipal level. In theory there should be adjustments to take account of changes in the quantity of goods and services provided in exchange for sales and excise taxes. However, no such adjustments can be made in practice because of the impossibility of breaking down changes in government expenditures to show separately the effect of changes in the average quantity and quality of the goods and services being provided, as distinct from changes in their average price.

Property taxes form part of the price of home-ownership and as such have been included in the shelter component of the index. While there are variations in the services received for property taxes, in the form of fire protection, schools, roads and similar services, changes in such taxes, exclusive of local improvement taxes, may be taken as a fair indication of changes in the price of a relatively constant basket of goods and services.

Automobile and radio licenses have been considered as purchase prices and are also included in the index.

Income taxes are not levied on specific goods and services, nor are they the price for specified goods and services, and have not been directly included. To the extent that their payment might influence market prices they are included implicitly in prices, in less obvious form than sales and excise taxes.

Insurance was reported under the following heads: life, health, property, unemployment.

Decisions as to which types to include were based on the form of benefits received. Where premiums are paid to meet specified losses on goods and services of a well-defined type, the insurance was included. This insurance generally is designed either to make possible replacement of goods on which loss has been suffered from accident, fire or theft, or to cover certain specific services such as medical care. As a result of decisions based on this principle, the index takes account of expenditures on property insurance and prepaid medical care. Premiums on life insurance, unemployment insurance, and insurance for the maintenance of income in the event of sickness or accident are excluded from the index.

Scope and Classification

The list of items included in the Consumer Price Index and the relative weights of those items were derived from the 1517 family reports mentioned above. Differences between the item content and weights of the Consumer Price Index and the Cost-of-Living Index largely reflect changes in consumption habits of Canadian families between the two expenditure surveys of 1938 and 1948, as well as the broader sampling which has been possible in the new index. Inclusion in the new index of such items as fuel oil, prepaid health care, carbonated and alcoholic beverages exemplify this change. Some of the items directly included in the Cost-of-Living Index, but not directly in the new index are: prunes, dried beans, women's rayon hosiery, oil cloth, flannelette and cigars. About 225 items are priced in the C.P.I. as compared with about 160 items in the Cost-of-Living Index.

The Index groups, with weights in brackets, are: Food (32), Shelter (15), Clothing (11), Household Operation (17), Other Commodities and Services (25). Important sub-groups for Shelter are: rent and home ownership. Household Operation includes: fuel and lighting home furnishings, furniture, appliances, floor coverings, textiles, utensils and equipment, supplies and services. Other Commodities and Services include: transportation, automobile operation, local transportation, travel, recreation, health care, tobacco and alcoholic beverages, personal care.

The expenditures grouped under the general title "Other Commodities and Services" represent twenty-five per cent of the average family's annual budget. The sample of items selected to represent the prices which affect these diverse aspects of the family budget has been considerably expanded. Compared to the Miscellaneous group of the Cost-of-Living Index, the Other Commodities and Services group of the Consumer Price Index includes six additional items of transportation, four of recreation, eight of health care, four of personal care and two new items to represent alcoholic beverages. The list is not only more comprehensive but it is more representative. For example, the automobile operation section includes the price of actual repair jobs such as relining brakes and replacing a fender. Prescriptions and vitamin preparations are now priced in the drugs section while face cream, face powder, sanitary napkins and women's hairdressing have been added to the personal care coverage.

The charts on page iv illustrate the parallel between the total and the main groups of the

Consumer Price Index and the Cost-of-Living Index over the period of forty-six months for which both indexes have been calculated separately. In view of the differences in item content, weights and techniques between the two series, their close relationship highlights the significance of price movements in determining the behaviour through time of any retail price index. The parallel movements of the two indexes strongly indicate that, if types of commodities whose price movements are often different are given reasonable representation, the extension of the item sample and refinement of weights is not liable to modify seriously the index movements. Broader price coverage, conceptual refinements, and relatively current weights in the Consumer Price Index make it a more reliable measurement than the Cost-of-Living Index. Because of such factors it will reflect any divergent price movements of individual items more accurately than the old index. But on the basis of the comparative behaviour of the two indexes thus far, they may be expected to show similar movements, notwithstanding the more exact nature of the Consumer Price Index.

The Consumer Price Index, January 1944 to October 1952 Monthly and Annually
(1949=100.0)

Year	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
January	74.7	74.4	75.2	79.6	92.8	99.8	100.1	107.7	118.2
February	74.6	74.5	75.2	80.1	93.9	99.7	100.2	109.1	117.6
March	74.6	74.5	75.4	80.7	94.4	99.4	100.9	110.8	116.9
April	74.7	74.5	75.8	81.8	94.8	99.3	101.2	111.7	116.8
May	74.8	74.7	76.5	83.3	95.9	99.2	101.2	112.2	115.9
June	74.6	75.0	77.4	84.5	96.6	99.6	101.9	113.7	116.0
July	74.7	75.5	78.4	85.1	98.1	100.0	102.7	114.6	116.1
August	74.6	75.6	78.8	85.5	98.5	100.4	103.3	115.5	116.0
September	74.5	75.2	78.7	87.3	99.4	100.4	104.3	116.5	116.1
October	74.5	75.1	79.5	89.0	99.9	100.6	105.9	117.1	116.0
November	74.6	75.3	79.7	89.9	99.8	101.0	106.4	117.9	
December	74.3	75.3	79.7	91.4	99.4	100.5	106.6	118.1	
Year	74.6	75.0	77.5	84.8	97.0	100.0	102.9	113.7	

NOVEMBER, 1952

Selected Economic Indicators

INTRODUCTION

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING				Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾ Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands			1939 = 100	
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7 ⁽³⁾
1951	212.0	366 ^r	45.2	297	460	4,785	34.5	190.0	236.3	159.9	116.8
1951 A	205.4	347 ^r	45.4	287	485	4,597	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2	361 ^r	43.7	268	431	4,406	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	212.6	381 ^r	41.9	309	492	4,921	32.5	194.2	240.2	164.4	121.9
N	207.8	375 ^r	44.3	307	472	4,938	29.5	190.8	238.4	160.0	123.5
D	200.4	378 ^r	47.2	297	435	5,113	22.1	189.1	237.5	157.6	124.5
1952 J	205.5	355	45.0	317	470	5,269	34.2	183.6	233.8	151.2	127.1
F	207.5	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	211.0	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	213.8	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	218.4 ^r	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	219.3 ^r	359 ^r	41.3 ^r	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	211.9 ^r	374 ^r	39.5 ^r	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	208.6 ^r	372 ^r	41.8 ^r	299	486	4,968	22.9	194.1 ^r	247.0 ^r	160.0 ^r	128.9 ^r
S	218.8 ^p	383	43.0	288	462	4,993	41.1	197.9	250.8	163.8	129.6

	Percentage of						Value of Retail Trade				Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force ⁽⁴⁾ (5)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾ (5)	Paid Workers ⁽⁴⁾ (5)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁴⁾ (5)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Department stores	Total	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1951	5,255	1.6	2.2	138.8	803	10,164	7,068	35,876	870.4	75.1	347.1
1951 A	5,343	1.4	2.0	80.9	833	10,913	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	367.7
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,016	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	357.0
O	..	..	..	99.8	855	12,048	8,164	38,251	898.6	81.2	383.7
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7	857	11,105	8,842	24,731	906.1	101.9	364.4
D	..	..	..	239.0	837	9,387	6,499	26,778	1,005.7	119.8	307.2
1952 J	..	..	..	287.8	833	9,964	5,017	13,738	722.6	55.2	308.7
F	..	..	..	276.3	846	9,412	4,442	20,432	734.7	60.2	313.5
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	852	9,751	3,607	27,896	856.9	70.2	335.3
A	..	..	..	218.1	854	9,702	5,325	57,365	919.9	75.1	361.7
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	876	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,053.5	83.7	390.3
J	..	..	..	122.7	892	10,615 ^r	4,081	51,342	978.3	77.1	368.5
J	..	..	..	112.6	905	11,238 ^r	4,715	47,875	965.4	59.8	384.6
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	922	10,903 ^p	7,911	42,527 ^p	959.2	69.6	365.8 ^r
S	..	..	..	92.6	..	11,239 ^p	..	48,626 ^p	946.0	84.3	403.6

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Annual data as of June 1. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Con- sumer Price Index	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities ⁽¹⁾	Imports of Merchan- dise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres (2)	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields
			General	Can- adian farm products			Total expend- itures	Total revenues			
1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars				1935-39 = 100			
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1951	113.7	286.2	240.2	265.1	326	340	242	259	9,349	168.3	104.6
1951 S	116.5	290.8	240.0	260.5	320	312	273 ^r	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	117.1	290.8	239.6	259.3	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	117.9	289.4	239.1	264.9	380	326	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	118.1	288.8	237.7	266.7	379	273	249	336	10,134	177.3	112.0
1952 J	118.2	287.9	236.8	263.1	324	307	..	..	9,734	181.7	113.4
F	117.6	287.9	232.6	251.2	310	282	..	..	8,789	179.5	113.9
M	116.9	286.8	230.8	248.3	354	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	116.8	285.2	226.9	245.4	347	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	115.9	284.4	224.8	244.3	381	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	116.0	284.0	226.5	249.5	375	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	284.3	225.5	244.3	370 ^r	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.6	223.9	236.2	345	303	305	306	9,565	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.6	222.1	225.5	336	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0									163.6	118.6

⁽¹⁾Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM. LOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED	EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Coal ⁽⁴⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered				Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
Weekly average	Including Munitions										
1948 = 100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1947 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100				
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1951	117	4,274	301	8.79	33.0	210	132	167	315.0	125	120
1951 J	122	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215	134	173	316.4	125	119
J	111	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210	140	165	315.4	126	120
A	104	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228			319.0	127	120
S	121	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6	128	121
O	121	4,507	301*	9.47*	30.1	290	134	169	324.2	129	122
N	123	4,557	316	9.74	27.7	323			324.0	129	126
D	113	4,272*	288	7.70	23.0	343			325.8	130	126
1952 J	118 ^r	4,337	293*	8.39*	30.2	426	126	174	330.2	132	127
F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447			324.8	133	128
M	123	4,639*	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	109	4,156	305*	4.73*	27.5	518	118	151	325.3	135	128
M	116 ^r	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.1	135	129
J	111 ^r	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	102 ^p	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	152 ^p	131 ^p	322.5 ^r	138	129
A		3,736	280			449			320.5	137	130

2 ^{*}Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO. MOBILES	MANUFACTURING*		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Inventories End of Period	
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1951	219	229	273	194	61.0	1.9	1,313	444.7	24.1	22.4	43.0
1951 J	212	222	265	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	22.6	21.8	40.7
A	217	226	267	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0	22.0	41.5
S	218	228	271	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.5	20.9	42.1
O	218	226	274	188	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	24.3	22.7	42.4
N	219	228	277	188	61.3	1.8	932	356.5	22.6	22.4	42.7
D	218	228	282	185	61.0	1.7	1,234	292.8	20.8	21.0	43.0
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.6	22.6	22.6	43.1
F	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	334.1	22.1	23.5	43.2
M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	373.2	23.1	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	416.2	23.1	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	180	61.2	1.6	1,564	398.3	21.7	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	248	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.7	24.8	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	231	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	22.6	21.9	42.7
A	214 ^r	224 ^r	266 ^r	191 ^r	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	23.7	22.1	43.1
S	225 ^p	235 ^p	285 ^p	194 ^p	62.3	1.4	2,039				

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. ⁽²⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480
					Exports including re-exports ⁽³⁾	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34	..	94.2
1951	254.1	114.8	185.6	1.594	1,252	914	19.5	109	119	176.5
1951 A	256.7	113.7	185.5	1.596	1,269	880	19.3	109	134	181.5
S	257.3	113.4	186.6	1.613	1,232	721	19.4	107	127 ^r	187.3
O	261.7	113.7	187.4	1.615	1,152	834	19.6	109 ^r	121	185.0
N	260.9	113.6	188.6	1.626	1,386	818	20.0	113 ^r	117	177.7
D	263.4	113.5	189.1	1.636	1,438	800	20.6	109	119	182.5
1952 J	263.4	113.0	189.1	1.640	1,252 ^r	922	20.1	108	118	187.1
F	263.5	112.5	187.9	1.644	1,335 ^r	892	19.7	106	116	183.2
M	261.9	112.3	188.0	1.656	1,421 ^r	963	19.6	105	115	185.2
A	262.5	111.8	188.7	1.655	1,337 ^r	932	19.8	103	116	183.6
M	264.5	111.6	189.0	1.658 ^r	1,466 ^r	835	20.3	108	118	183.7
J	266.7	111.2	189.6	1.660 ^r	1,164	860	21.0	111	118	187.6
J	263.9	111.8	190.8	1.648 ^r	1,015	836	21.2 ^p	105	120	192.1
A	267.1	112.2 ^r	191.1	1.670	1,070	817	21.4 ^p	114	118 ^p	191.1
S		111.7	190.8	1.693				106 ^p		188.2

*Revised series. Monthly data for orders will be shown later.

(1) Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. (2) Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. (3) Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. (4) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

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Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽⁴⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1951	14,009	31,618	10,677	10,492	361	1,079	185	229	98	223	49
1951 J		32,490	16,756	9,104		1,356	197	257		219	68
A		33,745	13,992	10,155		999	201	229		212	72
S		29,520	14,254	8,686		461	75	101		219	75
O		34,618	14,184	10,295		1,086	213	280		255	76
N		30,346	10,958	10,677		998	220	190		202	64
D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,370	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77

	P.E.I.		NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1951	74	643	1,421	433	480	516	1,359	362	414	4,056	9,761
1951 J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910
N	60		1,627	690	567		1,507	448	468		8,649
D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360

4 Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾ Estimates are given by years as of June 1. ⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾ Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Sources: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1951	2,936	2,887	4,598	9,683	3,792	3,748	776	1,664	622	563	832	
1951 J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459		
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498		
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457		
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561		
N	2,913	2,611		10,072	3,496	4,067		1,523	908	552		
D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551		
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583		
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586		
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551		
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574		
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589		
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843	
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519		
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447		
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	
1951	1,832	570	538	939	2,269	788	593	1,165	2,327	941	968	
1951 J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869	
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957	
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826	
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024	
N	1,306	350	503		2,273	1,005	697		2,189	864	962	
D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884	
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245	
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987	
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019	
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108	
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947	
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929	
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006	
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920	

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES										
	Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1949	7,761	115	2,445	1,504	1,369	13,194	1,830	1,437	+ 1	16,462
1950	8,271	137	3,088	1,547	1,512	14,555	2,005	1,607	-45	18,122
1951 ^p	9,640	201	3,655	2,138	1,595	17,229	2,386	1,763	-137	21,241

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services ⁽²⁾	Gross Domestic Investment ⁽³⁾				Exports of goods and services ⁽⁴⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non residential						
Million dollars										
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707
1949	10,963	2,128	742	903	1,323	231	4,011	-3,837	- 2	16,462
1950	11,862	2,323	801	1,026	1,389	1,005	4,185	-4,514	+45	18,122
1951 ^p	13,062	3,120	778	1,215	1,814	1,650	5,099	-5,633	+136	21,241

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

(1) Accrued net income from farm production. (2) Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Also includes the change in inventories of government commodity agencies and of the Defence Production Revolving Fund. Excludes shipments, under NATO, of previously produced military equipment but includes replacements of new equipment. (3) Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. (4) Excludes shipments of military equipment to NATO countries under the Defence Appropriation Act.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Revised Preliminary 1951", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100⁽¹⁾

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING				MANU- FACTURES		
	Total	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels		Total	
				Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1951	212.0	165.1	112.4	103.9	104.2	141.1	271.6	122.6	302.3	219.5
1951 A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6	126.3	294.7	214.1
O	212.6	172.5	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	219.4
N	207.8	169.8	114.6	104.6	104.0	144.1	288.5	140.2	285.0	213.9
D	200.4	163.0	115.0	109.8	100.5	137.0	270.4	121.9	247.0	204.9
1952 J	205.5	169.2	111.4	100.1	103.0	143.0	284.9	130.5	319.8	209.1
F	207.5	160.6	111.5	103.6	100.1	138.6	254.8	114.5	340.2	213.2
M	211.0	163.5	114.6	103.0	102.9	150.0	255.1	106.2	266.6	217.4
A	213.8	168.9	118.8	106.7	104.5	154.0	274.8	112.5	268.5	219.5
M	218.4 ^r	178.9 ^r	113.8 ^r	99.6	104.2	150.3 ^r	328.5	113.5	278.1	222.6
J	219.3 ^r	184.0 ^r	115.9 ^r	105.5 ^r	97.5 ^r	157.1	329.7	112.9	296.6	223.4
J	211.9 ^r	179.3 ^r	108.8 ^r	105.5 ^r	90.5 ^r	126.3	347.6 ^r	121.2	264.5	214.9 ^r
A	208.6 ^r	177.9 ^r	113.9 ^r	105.1 ^r	95.7 ^r	145.0	331.3	88.2	271.5	211.1 ^p
S	218.8 ^p	184.8 ^p	116.5	112.6	101.5	137.3		121.8 ^p		223.0 ^p

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Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Total		Foods and Beverages							
	Total		Foods							
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle slaughtering	Hog slaughtering	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1951	193.3	199.0	177.7	134.7	140.8	141.9	123.9	96.8	298.2	154.9
1951 A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
O	196.4	209.0	188.4	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
N	189.1	200.1	179.2	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6
D	183.0	195.9	178.8	109.5	75.3	139.0	147.6	117.5	330.8	156.2
1952 J	181.7	186.6	172.2	137.6	119.3	159.4	124.8	98.2	295.1	149.9
F	185.7	186.3	170.7	146.0	120.9	172.9	128.1	93.2	310.4	158.7
M	188.6	196.3	171.7	138.0	125.9	159.4	126.0	94.9	262.0	152.1
A	192.8	203.3	177.6	166.4	160.9	186.5	122.0	95.2	315.6	160.5
M	194.2	208.3	185.2	204.2	262.6	186.2	128.0	97.6	346.9	159.3
J	194.5	213.3	187.1	191.6	231.0	188.0	122.9	92.8	339.9	160.5
J	193.5 ^r	220.5	197.4	184.6	160.8	219.9	117.6	87.1	334.9	162.7
A	189.9 ^r	214.2 ^r	188.2 ^r	178.2	123.5	231.1	123.3	93.4	352.5	152.9
S	197.3 ^p	214.2	193.5	200.7	144.9	253.6	134.8	104.7	340.2	169.6
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	
	Foods		Beverages			Total				
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1951	157.0	139.1	281.3	284.4	309.4	201.7	129.9	250.6	130.8	291.5
1951 A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
N	155.3	149.0	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3
D	158.8	94.8	262.2	280.4	273.8	157.0	135.7	175.3	136.7	279.8
1952 J	145.1	89.6	242.4	276.4	234.8	197.6	130.1	231.7	159.4	279.7
F	159.5	85.8	246.8	276.0	237.3	195.5	131.9	230.2	154.2	304.4
M	157.2	109.6	291.7	258.3	346.2	210.6	125.4	262.6	139.1	310.7
A	164.3	133.2	302.9	259.9	370.5	249.6	130.0	322.4	148.2	324.1
M	168.2	143.1	298.2	240.7	371.8	266.9	153.2	334.2	177.1	278.4
J	166.1	173.3	314.6	233.3	410.7	284.2	165.6	354.0	192.8	271.0
J	167.1	170.8	309.8	197.4	416.2	260.7	124.1	334.3	160.4	218.7
A	158.6	149.4	315.2 ^r	244.8	392.4	233.6	189.0	292.3	142.3	204.1
S	173.1	147.5	294.9	291.1	346.2	230.4	185.0	290.4	131.2	288.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1951	115.8	88.1	135.2	171.1	144.0	190.3	243.4	136.1	210.3	201.3
1951 A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1	214.9	205.7
N	100.8	70.0	122.4	154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	123.4	210.7	204.8
D	89.7	67.4	105.3	143.2	106.2	167.9	211.1	121.4	203.5	199.1
1952 J	111.7	72.6	139.2	146.3	121.1	158.7	211.5	111.8	205.8	202.9
F	127.6	83.7	158.5	144.0	115.9	161.0	207.6	123.3	210.9	207.9
M	125.8	87.3	152.8	145.8	120.1	162.7	199.9	133.1	206.6	204.9
A	124.5	80.4	155.5	135.7	99.4	161.2	182.2	137.0	202.3	198.7
M	130.5	96.4	154.5	131.6	91.4	154.9	182.9	136.4	200.2	195.6
J	131.5	101.7	152.5	126.8	82.1	152.2	178.2	130.8	195.5	187.6
J	126.5	98.8	146.0	133.0	94.4	154.3	180.3	126.1	197.5	188.7
A	141.0	111.0	162.0	130.0	88.8	156.8	186.5	127.8	198.0	188.6
S		124.1		145.7	118.0	162.3	198.2	138.9	204.7	192.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper	Total			Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5			112.7	111.1
1951	218.7	171.8	173.9	252.9	173.0	345.9	305.2	229.8	201.9	373.1
1951 A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.3	257.7	172.1	357.4	335.4	269.6	194.7	289.0
D	215.9	170.6	174.0	247.8	180.0	326.7	293.3	245.5	186.5	245.8
1952 J	222.1	170.2	167.1	253.6	180.1	339.1	328.6	245.4	195.3	304.8
F	225.5	178.0	171.3	254.0	183.6	335.8	320.8	246.7	200.5	352.0
M	223.1	174.0	168.6	214.1	170.5	264.8	244.1	204.0	203.9	374.3
A	211.1	177.7	165.8	223.9	168.4	288.6	273.6	202.3	217.7	466.7
M	207.3	175.7	170.4	240.7	164.1	330.0	305.2	227.3	224.3	476.8
J	196.6	172.2	166.8	254.2	161.5	362.1	334.5	233.5	224.7	495.9
J	196.2	176.1	167.4	273.4	169.9	393.9	367.0	254.2	210.0	410.3
A	198.7	171.4	165.4	270.0	162.7	394.9	362.0	257.6	204.9	387.0
S	201.4	177.7	164.9						204.4	381.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Total	Primary iron and steel			Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
				Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1951	264.3	182.4	251.3	308.1	311.2	253.2	337.3	166.2	317.4	266.6
1951 A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
	255.6	166.4	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
	258.7	168.0	258.7	317.1	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4	243.2
	256.5	177.7	254.3	326.6	331.5	273.8	329.9	163.4	313.5	220.0
1952 J	242.4	183.6	243.0	302.0	316.5	245.5	259.0	166.9	290.9	176.2
	256.0	186.6	249.4	322.5	301.4	269.7	279.5	184.9	343.2	263.9
	260.5	198.5	254.8	324.0	306.5	282.7	339.0	187.9	343.6	261.7
	266.9	204.2	260.3	328.8	346.9	284.4	367.0	172.3	348.9	256.8
	265.4	143.5	259.0	324.7	318.8	281.1	349.7	186.1	387.2	308.1
	271.4	179.9	257.0	324.7	341.6	280.0	349.6	174.9	374.1	277.5
	273.1	168.7	258.2	324.4	341.1	272.6	356.6	169.2	385.9	297.2
	251.7 ^r	139.8	246.2	294.6	330.8	232.1	312.9	167.3	338.7	213.6
	247.5 ^r	182.1 ^r	230.0 ^r	285.7	319.0	244.6	255.7	99.0	303.5 ^r	153.8
	267.0 ^p	188.7		313.6	331.3	253.4			359.6	260.5

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										Electric Power
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0			106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1951	269.7	155.6	339.6	251.3	632.7	259.1	336.7	295.9	248.8	219.6
1951 A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4	309.5	329.1	246.8	219.5
	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4	316.3	322.4	229.7	209.3
	262.6	147.5	291.7	192.6	360.8	254.4	311.9	307.1	239.0	215.3
	258.0	137.6	294.7	237.9	344.1	247.5	320.6	283.4	232.4	213.1
1952 J	253.8	137.6	229.7	135.4	184.2	235.7	344.3	251.4	220.3	220.4
	255.4	143.0	244.9	159.3	225.1	240.2	344.5	273.3	253.5	233.3
	257.0	145.3	234.8	124.6	238.5	260.3	447.9	282.4	240.5	232.6
	264.6	147.0	255.6	168.6	336.1	253.9	392.1	289.8	233.4	229.6
	266.9	150.6	273.1	181.8	385.2	250.6	362.5	283.7	234.0	235.5
	263.4	145.0	306.8	189.9	583.8	259.9	370.9	265.9	231.1	245.6
	260.4	148.5	324.6	213.3	656.7	260.3	317.7	277.6	232.1	240.2
	246.2 ^r	141.0	306.9	203.4	587.7	255.9	333.5	258.8	224.2	238.0
	230.4 ^r	132.1	339.4 ^r	242.4 ^r	644.9	258.9 ^r	319.5	293.3	222.5	237.2
	238.4 ^p	139.7		298.1		268.0 ^p	344.6	329.6		237.3

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1948 ⁽¹⁾	1949 ⁽¹⁾	1950 ^{(1), (2)}	1951	1951		1952		
	Survey Averages				Aug. 18	Nov. 3	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	9,081	9,283	9,598	9,734	9,744	9,790	9,887	9,910	9,940
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,954	5,065	5,157	5,231	5,343	5,210	5,179	5,329	5,419
Agricultural.....	1,092	1,081	1,023	947	1,069	880	832	926	1,010
Non-agricultural.....	3,862	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,274	4,330	4,347	4,403	4,409
With jobs.....	4,852	4,930	4,988	5,123	5,266	5,110	4,967	5,222	5,333
At work—35 hours or more..	4,278	4,351	4,372	4,467	4,579	4,458	4,305	4,655	4,606
At work—15 to 34 hours....	334	348	368	381	309	451	389	330	267
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	108	97	98	96	79	82	93	108	76
Not at work but with jobs....	132	134	150	179	299	119	180	129	384
Paid workers.....	3,356	3,453	3,533	3,745	3,798	3,800	3,725	3,887	3,947
Agricultural.....	133	142	110	100	130	90	87	105	143
Non-agricultural.....	3,223	3,311	3,422	3,645	3,668	3,710	3,638	3,782	3,804
Without jobs and seeking work..	102	135	169	108	77	100	212	107	86
Persons not in the Labour Force..	4,127	4,218	4,441	4,504	4,401	4,580	4,708	4,581	4,521

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949

⁽¹⁾Revised. See "Labour Force Bulletin", November, 1945—March, 1952.

⁽²⁾Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

SALARIES AND WAGES						SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)			
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1951	65	271	61	206	174	26	803
1951 A	55	266	53	196	166	27	763
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	792
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	833
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	848
O	74	283	73	216	180	29	855
N	76	283	71	219	179	29	857
D	73	268	55	225	188	28	837
1952 J	71	281	59	212	181	29	833
F	74	287	59	212	186	28	846
M	70	292	61	214	187	28	852
A	60	294	66	218	187	29	854
M	65	295	72	222	193	29	876
J	65	294	79	227	198	29	892
J	65	297	87	229	197	30	905

10 Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1951	180.2	381.3	49.61	220.3	616.8	48.40	117.7	245.4	59.82
1951 A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5	410.0	51.59	214.6	630.2	50.83	120.1	263.0	63.01
N	186.4	413.4	52.05	262.3	820.3	54.14	121.4	264.7	62.74
D	186.6	416.7	52.41	293.4	923.3	54.47	121.6	268.7	63.60
1952 J	181.0	388.8	50.42	288.4	859.5	51.60	120.2	252.5	60.42
F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8 ^r	433.3 ^r	53.89 ^r	122.4 ^r	383.3 ^r	54.21 ^r	127.3 ^r	287.7 ^r	65.24 ^r
S	190.1	441.4	54.52	149.8	485.3	56.08	126.2	289.1	66.12

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1951	190.0	427.6	51.25	236.3	534.5	54.89	159.9	349.8 ^r	47.74
1951 A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2	454.4	53.31	240.2	567.5	57.40	164.4	372.6	49.42
N	190.8	451.4	53.89	238.4	569.5	58.04	160.0	366.0	49.87
D	189.1	451.8	54.44	237.5	573.8	58.68	157.6	363.7	50.30
1952 J	183.6	417.8	51.82	233.8	532.1	55.29	151.2	335.4	48.35
F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1 ^r	474.6 ^r	55.71 ^r	247.0 ^r	607.7 ^r	59.78 ^r	160.0 ^r	379.1 ^r	51.66 ^r
S	197.9	489.9	56.40	250.8	630.8	61.12	163.8	388.7	51.75

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1951	154.9	369.1	42.88	142.4	297.9	35.88	178.7	423.9	45.79
1951 A	152.8	352.6	41.52	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09
S	150.9	355.0	42.35	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88
O	149.5	362.9	43.68	137.2	296.9	37.10	181.2	454.6	48.43
N	147.7	357.3	43.53	135.4	289.5	36.67	175.5	443.0	48.77
D	144.3	355.6	44.37	133.0	284.7	36.70	167.1	426.1	49.26
1952 J	140.6	321.4	41.23	124.3	240.1	33.11	161.0	363.4	43.59
F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3 ^r	343.3 ^r	45.76 ^r	136.5 ^r	302.2 ^r	37.99 ^r	158.3 ^r	381.2 ^r	46.50 ^r
S	138.7	358.1	46.58	142.9	323.6	38.86	181.8	486.5	51.68
MANUFACTURING									
	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1951	183.8	426.8	62.21	242.2	544.8	56.74	252.6	549.4	57.89
1951 A	193.6	470.1	65.21	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80
S	194.9	475.4	65.52	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85
O	192.9	475.0	66.16	247.0	581.4	59.54	261.0	586.1	59.78
N	189.8	466.2	65.98	245.4	584.1	60.23	263.3	595.7	60.21
D	186.8	463.4	66.66	247.1	597.0	61.12	266.9	601.3	59.96
1952 J	183.5	435.0	63.67	243.6	547.9	56.92	268.0	583.8	58.01
F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5 ^r	463.4 ^r	66.32 ^r	247.6 ^r	611.4 ^r	62.49 ^r	309.7 ^r	715.2 ^r	61.49 ^r
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	249.9	622.0	62.97	294.6	704.6	63.70

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1951	323.0	730.0	55.25	230.2	455.2	55.58	177.6	460.6	48.36
1951 A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5	758.4	57.48	235.3	481.3	57.57	206.1	570.8	51.95
N	317.6	762.2	58.65	237.0	489.4	58.11	203.1	559.0	51.60
D	312.9	770.8	60.21	236.6	489.4	58.22	194.3	542.3	52.34
1952 J	308.7	714.4	56.55	234.8	484.4	58.13	167.0	410.4	46.14
F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9*	817.3*	61.30*	241.9*	519.6*	60.54*	236.6*	678.5*	53.91*
S	333.8	837.4	61.08	241.1	520.9	60.90	223.5	665.5	55.96
	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1951	395.3	851.3	51.68	177.6	333.7	53.76	187.5	355.5	55.93
1951 A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7	1,047.8	56.29	186.7	359.2	55.06	191.8	375.8	57.79
N	448.1	1,033.4	55.72	186.4	360.5	55.35	190.7	377.9	58.47
D	432.9	1,018.9	56.85	185.4	361.0	55.71	190.5	385.7	59.73
1952 J	368.9	718.5	47.12	181.3	353.0	55.73	187.3	378.8	59.65
F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7*	1,127.7*	60.82*	192.3*	383.6*	57.06*	205.0*	428.1*	61.49*
S	461.6	1,165.7	61.11	192.5	383.8	57.04	204.7	426.9	61.42

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1951	174.0	340.0	42.71	169.8	270.4	46.26	181.3	349.4	31.61
1951 A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5	354.4	44.17	173.3	280.9	47.11	187.9	367.0	32.07
N	176.7	358.1	44.34	176.4	289.6	47.72	183.2	363.7	32.59
D	183.6	368.6	43.91	178.4	292.4	47.65	180.7	361.5	32.84
1952 J	185.2	374.6	44.25	178.7	292.0	47.50	178.1	351.2	32.69
F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9 ^r	46.69 ^r	180.7 ^r	307.3	49.50 ^r	199.2 ^r	400.8 ^r	33.64 ^r
S	177.4	378.4	46.60	180.5	307.1	49.51	197.7	400.9	33.90

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1951	176.8	333.5	37.52	149.4	296.4	42.51	180.5	383.6	43.02
1951 A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6	407.3	44.97
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.4	324.7	43.95	186.2	422.6	46.02
D	181.0	351.1	38.60	156.2	321.9	44.19	192.3	426.0	44.91
1952 J	175.2	327.9	37.25	149.2	287.3	41.24	190.7	419.7	44.61
F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4 ^r	346.8 ^r	46.32 ^r	172.3	392.8 ^r	46.40 ^r
S	209.3	431.6	41.06	163.9	352.1	46.03	181.8	406.4	45.47

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1951	168.5	375.7	47.37	191.0	403.4	51.69	173.2	326.0	48.37
1951 A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3	406.5	49.33	195.4	428.5	53.73	178.6	348.5	50.17
N	178.0	414.4	49.54	193.9	428.8	54.18	178.4	349.0	50.30
D	178.6	421.7	50.23	194.7	432.2	54.39	177.5	347.8	50.38
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5 ^r	439.7 ^r	51.00 ^r	195.9 ^r	452.6 ^r	56.62 ^r	182.7 ^r	370.3 ^r	52.11
S	179.0	435.8	51.82	197.8	458.1	56.76	182.9	373.6	52.52
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1951	148.1	285.6	46.68	202.6	402.1	50.37	190.3	388.0	52.93
1951 A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9	312.8	48.32	214.0	446.2	52.77	201.0	426.1	55.12
N	157.7	315.5	48.48	211.3	441.6	53.16	197.9	433.6	56.97
D	156.5	315.8	48.94	210.9	443.1	53.46	195.1	432.5	57.64
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1 ^r	355.6 ^r	51.84 ^r	231.5 ^r	489.3 ^r	54.16 ^r	183.9 ^r	409.4 ^r	57.87 ^r
S	164.1	350.3	51.72	234.1	512.0	55.64	200.9	465.8	60.26

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1951	203.8	344.9	39.61	173.9	363.3	47.69	151.9	331.0	40.48
1951 A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0	386.5	49.60	158.6	361.2	42.41
N	214.8	381.1	41.55	178.6	392.3	50.18	158.2	357.6	42.11
D	216.0	383.1	41.54	179.9	399.7	50.75	156.0	358.2	42.78
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3 ^r	411.9 ^r	44.80 ^r	182.8 ^r	418.0 ^r	52.27 ^r	163.1 ^r	392.6 ^r	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.5	52.73	157.1	374.2	44.39
	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1951	195.3	402.2	51.68	189.3	368.1	45.01	203.7	455.4	54.11
1951 A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3	425.7	54.21	192.4	390.7	47.09	206.9	477.0	55.89
N	197.4	426.8	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.9	55.80
D	198.9	431.0	54.47	193.1	390.9	46.85	202.9	479.8	57.23
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2 ^r	450.7	56.87 ^r	192.1 ^r	410.4 ^r	49.48 ^r	203.3	498.2 ^r	59.30 ^r
S	201.6	455.4	57.08	191.3	406.3	49.20	202.5	497.2	59.40

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1951	228.7	477.5	58.22	172.2	320.2	45.27	203.3	406.8	50.12
1951 A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9	57.91	173.9	335.2	46.97	207.3	435.2	52.59
N	211.4	449.0	59.22	174.8	339.4	47.33	203.9	432.4	53.13
D	212.3	454.4	59.67	175.8	341.0	47.29	203.1	429.0	52.92
1952 J	209.2	438.2	58.41	171.5	329.1	46.75	197.7	405.5	51.39
F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9*	63.43*	178.3*	360.2*	49.30*	194.9*	428.2*	55.10*
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	177.8	361.6	49.62	205.5	460.8	56.24

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1951	133.4	134.8	136.7	116.8	125.8	107.2	99.3	126.7	109.2	124.5	85.5
1951 A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2	141.2	138.5	121.9	132.1	111.2	99.7	133.6	122.4	129.7	87.5
N	138.3	140.4	138.7	123.5	133.3	113.0	102.8	135.7	125.9	131.9	88.7
D	139.3	141.8	138.7	124.5	134.6	113.5	103.9	136.1	116.0	133.2	89.0
1952 J	142.6	145.1	140.3	127.1	136.4	116.8	109.3	136.9	118.4	132.8	89.4
F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5 ^r	148.9 ^r	149.9	128.9 ^r	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5 ^r	128.5	131.1	92.1 ^r
S	148.6	149.7	150.1	129.6	141.1	117.0	108.4	137.4	128.9	130.9	92.4

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

LABOUR

NOVEMBER, 1952

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING											
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1951	96.6	99.8	86.0	106.0	113.6	96.6	128.7	137.3	132.2	130.1	141.3
1951 A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0	101.4	88.6	110.6	118.4	99.7	136.9	146.3	135.2	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.3	112.4	120.9	100.9	137.7	147.1	136.4	138.1	151.8
D	100.4	100.5	89.1	113.2	122.5	101.3	139.1	148.8	137.4	139.6	153.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0 ^r	104.1 ^r	91.2	107.1 ^r	111.0 ^r	105.2 ^r	141.7 ^r	149.7 ^r	148.6 ^r	145.4 ^r	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	91.9	117.5	125.5	105.4	141.8	149.9	149.9	146.3	158.6

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements		Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment								Motor vehicles
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1951	144.5	133.8	129.7	148.2	127.6	127.5	115.8	151.2	118.2	117.6	127.1
1951 A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	117.7	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	120.3	131.0
O	153.9	140.5	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6	122.4	133.8
N	151.5	140.1	139.2	149.8	137.8	134.6	123.3	163.0	124.7	123.9	134.9
D	155.7	141.0	140.2	149.6	138.5	135.6	124.7	161.4	124.9	125.3	135.7
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	123.9	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	129.0	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	129.9	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	126.8	168.0	130.8	132.4	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	132.1	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	130.2	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	128.2	141.8
A	161.9	146.3 ^r	141.8 ^r	164.4	149.0 ^r	140.5	128.3 ^r	172.2	132.1 ^r	127.4 ^r	141.9 ^r
S	160.6	149.2	142.1	166.8	149.6	140.2	128.7	173.5	132.0	130.1	143.6

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1951	43.1	44.1	39.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.2	41.1	38.8	41.5	37.4
1951 A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.8	43.0	40.7	38.4	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.0	36.8
D	44.2	44.8	41.6	41.9	42.2	41.6	42.6	40.0	38.5	41.0	36.8
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5 ^r	44.4 ^r	38.4	41.1	41.1 ^r	41.1	42.1 ^r	40.6	40.2	40.4 ^r	37.4
S	42.6	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.6
	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1951	41.6	46.7	40.2	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.0	44.7	42.9	40.3	39.5
1951 A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3	47.2	40.6	42.2	41.4	42.3	41.2	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	44.9	42.8	41.5	40.7
D	42.2	46.7	40.4	42.6	41.2	41.7	42.5	45.0	42.7	41.5	41.3
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7 ^r	40.8
A	40.8 ^r	44.9	39.4	41.7 ^r	40.2	41.0 ^r	41.1	44.4	41.3 ^r	42.0 ^r	42.3 ^r
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.9	44.0	41.5	42.8	41.9

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month. 19
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
1951 S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5
D	22.2	10.5	33.5	35.4	65.6	14.0	39.0	49.4	50.2	21.6
1952 J	21.5	10.6	32.4	34.8	64.7	14.1	39.0	49.4	50.0	21.7
F	21.7	10.4	33.0	35.1	65.2	14.2	36.3	49.3	50.0	21.5
M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽⁴⁾	Employment Offices ⁽⁵⁾	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
				Thousands	Thousand days	Million dollars	Thousands			
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1951	138.8	100.1	58.06	2,441	6.06	12.66	16.86	707.8	202	52
1951 A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25 ⁽⁶⁾	20.95 ⁽⁶⁾	726.0 ⁽⁶⁾	128	61
	S	83.1	64.3	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42
D	239.0	152.3	87.74	2,681	6.92	11.84	15.97	773.5	269	30
1952 J	287.8	216.9	154.29	5,037	13.43	12.44	16.67	776.1	364	25
	F	276.3	228.1	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	18.50	782.2	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	789.0	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	799.3	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	809.4	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	820.2	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	831.6	150	50

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. ⁽²⁾As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. ⁽³⁾Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. ⁽⁴⁾Includes prepayment of \$4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

		Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements	
			Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts		
Thousand man-working days													
1939		224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	
1951		901.7	7.6	117.9	43.3	8.6	17.4	21.4	1.6	29.4	127.0	14.9	
1951 ¹	A	226.6	—	48.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	2.1	—	
	S	117.5	—	55.0	—	0.5	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	4.9	1.5	
	O	55.5	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.4	—	6.8	9.5	6.7	
	N	38.8	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.4	—	2.9	5.2	0.6	
1952	D	115.8	2.2	2.0	—	0.3	1.0	0.6	—	0.6	100.0	0.9	
	J	75.2	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	
	F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—	
	M	65.5	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4	
	A	178.6	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	—	5.4	2.6	—	—	
	M	247.7	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—	
	J	708.4	—	—	27.1	—	116.9	—	—	365.9	2.8	—	
	J	881.3	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	29.0	—	0.4	672.1	0.2	2.0	
A	205.5	18.2	—	28.0	—	13.9	—	0.1	5.2	1.6	44.1		
	S	203.2	7.6	—	25.0	—	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8	
MANUFACTURING													
		Other iron and steel			Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
										Coal	Other		
Thousand man-working days													
1939		5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6		
1951		223.4	11.4	39.6	7.7	68.4	—	40.1	106.8	1.8	13.3		
1951 ¹	A	55.8	0.2	6.6	0.9	22.2	—	25.5	58.0	0.4	0.7		
	S	13.2	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9		
	O	9.7	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7		
	N	0.8	0.7	—	0.4	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.4		
1952	D	3.5	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.4		
	J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	60.3	—		
	F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—		
	M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	0.2	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3		
	A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	—	2.4	3.2		
	M	—	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	—	0.4	0.5	1.7	24.6		
	J	6.7	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	4.9	1.5	21.9		
	J	10.6	—	2.3	8.9	67.5	24.0	0.1	8.2	1.9	22.7		
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.3	—	—	17.2	2.1	3.4			
	S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	2.5	1.7		

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

PRICES

NOVEMBER, 1952

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX ⁽¹⁾							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽²⁾	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Cost- of- Living Index	Total	Index of Farm Living Costs
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2						101.5	99.4	99.5
1951	113.7	117.0	114.4	109.8	113.1	111.5	184.5	217.5	198.6
1951 S	116.5	120.5	117.2	111.9	115.5	113.6	189.8	..	..
O	117.1	121.3	117.2	114.1	115.8	114.1	190.4	..	..
N	117.9	122.5	118.2	114.5	115.9	114.8	191.2	..	..
D	118.1	122.5	118.2	115.2	116.4	115.0	191.1	..	..
1952 J	118.2	122.4	118.3	114.9	116.4	115.5	191.5	..	..
F	117.6	120.8	118.3	113.5	116.3	115.8	190.8	..	..
M	116.9	117.6	119.1	112.9	116.9	116.4	189.1	..	..
A	116.8	117.2	119.4	112.5	116.8	116.6	188.7	229.8	209.6
M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	..	..
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	..	..
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	227.7	204.1
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..

⁽¹⁾ For an explanatory statement of this new index see "The Consumer Price Index, January 1949-August 1952." D.B.S.⁽²⁾ This index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX				VEGETABLE PRODUCTS					
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1951	240.2	218.6	170.8	217.3	201.0	172.8	236.7	212.3	360.3	194.1
1951 A	241.4	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.0	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.8	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.3	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6
D	237.7	221.0	171.6	219.7	202.9	176.4	228.0	203.7	346.0	374.3
1952 J	236.8	220.2	176.9	216.7	199.8	177.0	226.5	203.7	346.1	407.7
F	232.6	218.2	165.6	213.5	198.1	177.0	222.3	200.7	358.5	395.1
M	230.8	218.2	170.0	212.4	198.2	177.0	220.0	197.2	362.6	474.7
A	226.9	214.0	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	355.9	523.0
M	224.8	212.4	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	359.4	588.4
J	226.5	212.2	153.1	205.9	193.8	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.3	628.9
J	225.5	208.1	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	189.1	180.3	358.3	526.7
A	223.9	206.4	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	346.7	472.1
S	222.1	204.1	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	341.9	341.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1951	297.7	283.7	313.4	297.6	216.5	407.8	235.8	217.0	423.1	223.1
1951 A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.5	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
D	285.8	290.4	201.7	234.1	209.3	397.5	244.8	176.2	420.2	190.9
1952 J	282.2	301.4	191.1	230.7	209.6	383.1	247.1	153.2	416.4	194.2
F	264.8	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.4	295.1	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.1	273.1	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.9	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.7	166.4
S	238.6	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics	Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1951	295.9	269.6	361.3	203.2	190.5	485.8	279.0	364.5	295.5	267.6
1951 A	282.4	275.8	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	269.6	266.3	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8
D	268.8	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	304.5	271.3	283.5	295.2	272.6
1952 J	266.4	257.2	368.1	210.1	195.8	295.2	271.2	285.4	294.6	268.8
F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.2	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	287.1	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	286.2	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	295.9	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	293.5	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	292.3	280.2
S	246.6	250.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	292.2	280.0

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. silk hosiery.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

PRICES

NOVEMBER, 1952

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100										
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1951	457.3	249.7	208.7	245.2	192.3	209.0	227.4	304.2	180.6	261.6
1951 A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.7	271.9
D	445.4	248.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	183.8	268.1
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.7	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	179.1	260.8
A	441.9	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	439.1	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	438.8	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	439.8	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	441.7	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	441.4	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
NON-FERROUS METALS										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1951	381.5	429.6	169.8	190.1	172.4	222.2	194.0	164.6	263.5	141.7
1951 A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	282.4	146.8
N	406.5	459.7	171.0	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
D	406.5	459.7	171.6	195.3	173.6	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	146.8
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.2	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	174.4	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.8	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	162.5	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.9	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	162.4	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1951	234.0	187.3	130.4	263.7	182.7	202.1	134.5	182.2	201.2	163.1
1951 A	234.5	189.3	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	234.5	189.7	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	234.5	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	234.5	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
D	234.5	188.0	134.3	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	173.7
1952 J	267.0	188.8	136.0	261.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.0	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
J	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
A	267.1	177.0	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0
S	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1951	237.9	242.4	296.1	289.8	286.2	222.4	265.1	193.4	336.9	292.0
1951 A	237.1	245.0	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	263.3	178.3	348.3	295.1
S	235.7	243.7	285.8	291.1	290.8	227.9	260.5	181.7	339.2	294.2 ^r
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	259.3	188.1	330.4	289.7 ^r
N	237.1	241.5	287.5	289.3	289.4	231.2	264.9	201.4	328.5	288.6 ^r
D	236.0	239.8	284.6	289.5	288.8	230.4	266.7	204.4	328.9	288.2 ^r
1952 J	233.3	239.7	281.4	289.3	287.9	230.0	263.1	208.0	318.2	285.0 ^r
F	227.8	236.2	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.9	251.2	205.1	297.3	273.4 ^r
M	225.5	234.6	265.1	288.1	286.8	228.7	248.3	213.3	283.3	268.1 ^r
A	221.3	230.7	258.4	286.2	285.2	227.2	245.4	217.1	273.7	265.0 ^r
M	220.2	228.1	251.0	286.9	284.4	224.6	244.3	223.2	265.4	257.8
J	220.6	230.6	248.5	286.7	284.0	223.4	249.5	227.6	271.4	264.8
J	218.5	230.0	248.0	287.5	284.3	224.6	244.3	213.3	275.3	264.0 ^r
A	216.3	228.8	244.7	288.4	284.6	223.2	236.2	195.3	277.2	259.7
S	212.5	228.0	241.0	288.3	284.6	223.0	225.5	181.9	269.1	

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1951	4,633	152	4,785	4,461	325	197	4,588	4,326	261
1951 A	4,452	146	4,597	4,448	150	160	4,438	4,317	121
S	4,261	145	4,406	4,273	133	129	4,277	4,149	128
O	4,752	169	4,921	4,656	265	203	4,719	4,512	206
N	4,777	161	4,938	4,611	327	204	4,735	4,473	262
D	4,933	180	5,113	4,767	346	214	4,899	4,626	272
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249

CONSUMPTION

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1939	2,202		0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1951	4,588	12.20	1.95	73	60	2,010	1,714	244	38	85	349
1951 A	4,438	10.88	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,277	12.43	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,719	13.84	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,735	14.51	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363
D	4,899	15.20	2.30	81	66	2,054	1,860	281	48	104	389
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1951	1,114	250	185	1,549	526	638	145	2,233	36	3,720	325
1951 A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,383	322
S	1,059	249	203	1,512	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,119	306
O	1,188	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N	1,242	475	330	2,048	589	919	154	2,574	69	4,552	334
D	1,028	400	301	1,729	457	785	133	1,249	67	2,911	335
1952 J	1,192	452	337	1,981	560	879	146	1,010	52	2,938	342
F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,103 ^r	163	180 ^r	1,446 ^r	528	530	156	906	31	2,322 ^r	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,013	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	113	44	1,182	500	449	128	2,510	26	3,666	336
A	732	148	75	955	239	465	110	2,843	20	3,777	353
S	1,069	219	167	1,455	512	588	122	2,523	27	3,951	342

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Sales		Total	Sales	
					Domestic	Industrial and commercial		Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1951	6,940	4,010	6,540	5,421	2,370	3,040	2,345	1,421	338
1951 A	7,836	5,324	4,682	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N	6,544	4,106	7,437	6,779	3,029	3,738	2,288	1,445	325
D	6,518	3,980	8,950	7,500	3,408	4,046	2,625	1,626	327
1952 J	6,579	3,972	10,618 ^r	9,624	4,886	4,718	2,726	1,817	331
F	5,894	3,409	8,885 ^r	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,622	9,051 ^r	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,917	7,633 ^r	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,857 ^r	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,256 ^r	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,830	6,052 ^r	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,096	306
A	7,563	5,996	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134								

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

NOVEMBER, 1952

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Fuels		
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline	
Thousand barrels										
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071	
1951	10,860	10,603	9,961	9,198	4,423	2,134	1,808	10,512	4,576	
1951 J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316	
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831	
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167	
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063	
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623	
N	11,106	11,282	10,648	10,026	4,759	2,464	1,845	12,410	4,297	
D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621	
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,239	3,509	
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,627	3,338	
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,825	3,632	
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,974	4,900	
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	12,203	6,506	
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	11,083	6,023	
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,559	6,706	
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD							
	Fuels		Crude oil	Unfinished products	At Refinery		In Market Channels		Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			Refined Products					
					Total	Motor gasoline				
Thousand barrels										
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788		
1951	2,669	2,194	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998		
1951 J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631		
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630		
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088		
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872		
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770		
N	3,528	3,049	9,142	3,707	15,233	3,937	14,990	6,211		
D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998		
1952 J	2,833	4,231	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299		
F	2,395	3,523	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558		
M	2,580	3,312	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751		
A	2,688	2,418	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664		
M	2,810	1,982	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616		
J	2,802	1,652	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621		
J	2,810	1,338	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623		

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1951	45.2	25.3	40.9	17.0	23.0	21.9	26.4	20.9	27.1	17.6
1951 A	45.4	18.8	43.5	13.0	24.6	22.5	27.7	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.7	23.6	37.2	16.0	23.4	20.7	23.9	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.9	21.4	42.5	13.9	23.5	24.8	30.2	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.3	24.9	38.4	16.8	23.1	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9
D	47.2	39.5	40.7	26.7	22.7	24.3	31.2	29.8	28.0	19.9
1952 J	45.0	24.8	40.7	18.5	23.5	20.1	29.7	21.5	26.9	16.3
F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7 ^r	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	41.3 ^r	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2 ^r	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.5 ^r	28.6	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.5	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	41.1	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	26.6	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.0	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.4	30.8	34.3	28.2
	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Ore	Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces		Production	Exports
	Million pounds									
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1951	56.9	50.1	36.4	24.4	401.4	390.0	366 ^r	331	1,927 ^r	1,483
1951 S	58.4	58.1	35.8	20.9	707.5	596.8	361 ^r	313	1,926 ^r	1,538
O	60.0	56.2	37.5	32.7	880.7	615.1	381 ^r	314	2,017 ^r	889
N	59.9	63.6	37.3	24.7	622.0	350.2	375 ^r	245	2,019 ^r	1,709
D	60.6	46.5	40.4	25.0	151.3	257.7	378 ^r	234	2,036 ^r	1,692
1952 J	59.6	53.1	38.6	18.4	63.4	163.9	355	265	1,778	1,637
F	54.9	58.9	35.0	35.3	31.1	85.8	353	235	2,016	1,643
M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,246	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359 ^r	225	1,859 ^r	1,845
J	68.4	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374 ^r	251	1,783 ^r	1,560
A	64.2	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372 ^r	219	2,197 ^r	1,366
S	59.5	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,728	801

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MINING

NOVEMBER, 1952

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments		Commer- cial	For Use in Chemicals	
Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons				
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1951	81.1 ^r	78.5	317	3.1	1.7	1,427	1,410	103.2	39.0	41.9	
1951 J	71.0	73.5	467	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.9	46.6	42.3	
A	80.4	81.1	492	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8	43.1	40.8	
S	82.5	80.2	480	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8	39.9	40.5	
O	82.5	81.8	449	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8	
N	85.6	65.6	314	2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277	105.0	54.7	40.7	
D	67.7 ^r	79.2	188	2.2	0.8	1,281	783	94.6	33.2	41.2	
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	40.1	43.0	
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	37.2	43.0	
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	30.4	43.0	
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	34.1	39.3	
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	38.0	39.2	
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	47.1	39.1	
J	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.0	39.4	40.9	
A	76.7	75.6	472	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.4	41.1	41.5	
S	86.0	83.3		1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	102.8	41.5	39.2	

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH ⁽¹⁾						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders		Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments		
					January 1952 = 100		
	July	August	July	August	September ^p	July	August
All Reporting Firms	97.4 ^r	96.3	93.1 ^r	92.0 ^r	88.6	5.4 ^r	5.4
Consumers' Goods Industries ⁽²⁾	102.4	105.3	79.7	83.8 ^r	75.2	1.1	1.1
All other Industries	96.3 ^r	94.2	93.7	92.4 ^r	89.4	6.4 ^r	6.5
Industries and Industry Groups							
Flour Mills	124.4	90.8	44.9	65.0 ^r	66.2	0.7	1.0
Rubber Products	91.3	104.0	143.7	134.0	122.7	1.5	1.3
Boots and Shoes	92.9	135.2	100.6	84.6	75.6	2.2	1.3
Textile Products ex. Clothing	71.8	80.8	80.2	82.0 ^r	88.6	2.5	1.9
Clothing	93.1	124.5	111.8	106.9 ^r	85.3	2.5	1.8
Saw and Planing Mills	35.2	119.3	50.5	56.7 ^r	48.4	4.5	1.5
Iron and Steel Products	110.6	92.3	94.4	90.6 ^r	87.4	4.2	4.8
Motor Vehicles ⁽³⁾	107.0	74.6	93.6	132.4	106.3	1.9	3.7
Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾	108.1	90.6	96.4	93.1 ^r	91.8	12.1	14.4
Non-Ferrous Metals	95.9	88.6	89.3	87.8 ^r	84.7	9.8	10.2
Electrical Apparatus	110.4 ^r	113.0	101.5 ^r	103.2 ^r	104.5	7.9 ^r	7.8
Chemical Products	83.5	87.3	57.3	55.4	60.4	0.4	0.4

30 Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

⁽¹⁾Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. ⁽²⁾Including foods, leather, footwear, clothing, furniture, electrical appliances, soaps, brooms and brushes, musical instruments. ⁽³⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding motor vehicles.

NOVEMBER, 1952

MANUFACTURING

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings					
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
					Inv't.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable	
							Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.
Million dollars					1947 average = 100					
1949	2,498.2				134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1951	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	172.3	191.4	162.3	193.3	167.9
1951 A	3,443.0	1,809.4	626.8	1,006.8	185.0	174.6	189.0	159.0	179.5	172.9
S	3,505.2	1,827.1	644.8	1,033.4	188.3	165.2	191.6	151.8	186.1	157.3
O	3,560.9	1,854.5	633.3	1,073.1	191.3	183.9	194.2	173.8	194.7	188.4
N	3,520.3	1,820.8	643.2	1,056.3	189.1	175.6	190.9	165.8	191.7	186.7
D	3,586.3	1,859.8	635.1	1,091.4	192.7	157.5	191.4	146.6	193.3	159.8
1952 J	3,579.3	1,853.8	653.1	1,072.4	192.3	168.3	190.8	158.1	195.2	170.8
F	3,532.6	1,810.9	636.4	1,085.3	189.8	165.7	185.4	154.4	187.1	155.4
M	3,547.8	1,804.9	648.9	1,094.1	190.6	172.5	184.8	158.3	188.1	153.9
A	3,486.2	1,760.9	655.1	1,070.1	187.3	176.0 ^r	179.6	166.4	183.6	164.9
M	3,480.2	1,758.0	654.6 ^r	1,067.6	187.0	190.6 ^r	177.3	173.1 ^r	182.4	181.4 ^r
J	3,465.8 ^r	1,745.9 ^r	654.3 ^r	1,065.5 ^r	186.2	184.1	176.4	164.3	181.5	170.3
J	3,463.2	1,763.6	656.7	1,042.9	186.1	173.3	175.8	158.3	183.1	171.1
A	3,451.7 ^r	1,768.6	654.5	1,028.6	185.4 ^r	169.2 ^r	175.4	152.1 ^r	184.7 ^r	161.4 ^r
S	3,429.8				184.3	183.0	174.5	168.6	187.3	166.3

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings										
Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	
1947 average = 100										
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1951	183.7	138.0	200.1	179.7	178.6	198.7	198.7	174.0	219.6	220.0
1951 A	196.6	139.5	209.2	134.4	150.0	199.1	180.0	174.7	241.1	275.7
S	193.8	133.9	207.9	160.1	158.1	188.9	186.8	170.5	230.5	235.7
O	188.0	139.1	204.9	173.3	165.4	218.3	193.9	188.9	216.2	218.9
N	183.7	130.3	203.3	140.2	168.5	225.1	192.6	185.9	209.5	179.9
D	183.7	106.3	200.1	135.6	178.6	227.4	198.7	171.1	219.6	144.1
1952 J	176.1	125.1	205.1	162.7	181.5	200.7	193.3	177.2	227.2	195.3
F	174.5	141.2	202.0	173.7	185.4	199.6	193.7	181.8	228.8	182.4
M	169.7	154.5	204.3	183.5	192.5	219.9	192.4	180.3	234.4	220.9
A	165.3	145.2	194.6	209.9	190.5	241.6	192.9	179.1	235.0	182.8
M	162.0	133.9	189.8	207.0	193.7	262.0	192.7	191.6	245.2	259.8
J	161.2	123.9	189.0	210.5	188.8	249.8	197.1	185.3	239.6	276.8
J	159.3	114.7	182.9	181.3	186.7	235.3	198.1	171.2	244.9	239.5
A	154.4 ^r	131.6 ^r	183.9 ^r	148.8 ^r	184.8 ^r	211.7 ^r	200.2 ^r	163.0 ^r	238.3 ^r	281.1 ^r
S	149.7	152.5	177.9	206.9	185.2	208.6	198.3	181.2	233.0	279.1

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups												
	Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1947 average = 100												
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1951	173.7	154.5	218.6	164.7	215.9	151.7	154.7	123.2	259.5	149.0	204.9	177.1
1951 A	157.1	149.5	223.6	136.6	220.2	147.4	177.3	127.0	229.6	165.6	182.4	178.4
S	170.7	149.0	216.8	160.7	220.3	132.9	172.1	135.8	244.8	144.6	184.7	180.1
O	187.4	170.0	210.3	190.8	214.9	131.8	165.1	134.1	253.4	166.7	194.8	193.4
N	170.4	175.0	204.9	165.0	213.3	137.7	157.9	118.7	252.1	167.8	190.2	187.5
D	173.7	132.7	218.6	138.8	215.9	124.0	154.7	89.0	259.5	155.8	204.9	177.3
1952 J	174.1	153.4	210.1	148.1	210.9	151.7	142.2	97.9	267.7	152.1	193.5	172.6
F	157.1	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.6	150.9	154.1	131.0	250.9	142.7	193.6	178.9
M	155.3	130.2	207.1	172.0	191.5	160.3	149.9	156.4	258.1	147.6	196.2	179.4
A	150.8	145.6	205.7	165.1	187.2	145.8	145.4	148.2	255.4	144.5	199.8	185.4
M	150.8	166.6 ^r	201.0	172.4	184.4	139.6	141.7	127.1	259.5	143.9	202.7	193.6
J	149.8	150.0	197.2	171.5	180.8	126.1	144.3	111.7	261.4	139.0	211.4	188.5
J	156.3	152.3	192.9	156.9	177.9	121.3	144.0	100.4	264.6	138.7	205.0	203.4
A	156.3 ^r	135.4 ^r	179.4	159.0	173.1 ^r	129.7 ^r	141.4 ^r	127.6 ^r	269.3	141.4	204.7 ^r	177.3 ^r
S	156.3	142.7	171.9	191.2	170.7	146.5	134.3	155.6	277.0	140.4	198.5	208.1
1947 average = 100												
	Machinery ⁽³⁾		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁵⁾		Petroleum Products	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1947 average = 100												
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1951	211.7	184.2	209.6	193.6	136.2	239.9	200.3	183.2	209.5	179.7	349.4	300.4
1951 A	187.2	158.4	206.4	135.1	106.4	278.6	191.7	189.1	199.2	155.6	337.7	323.4
S	194.2	178.9	206.9	168.6	116.5	234.5	203.5	169.6	201.0	171.5	356.2	365.3
O	195.4	225.8	203.1	181.9	126.7	273.1	204.7	203.4	201.1	194.4	360.9	338.8
N	205.3	191.7	208.0	118.3	130.1	299.3	202.0	209.8	200.3	174.5	352.9	330.0
D	211.7	187.3	209.6	132.3	136.2	367.6	200.3	192.3	209.5	156.5	349.4	301.4
1952 J	216.0	170.2	207.2	188.7	144.2	251.3	203.8	188.3	212.2	154.9	331.7	313.3
F	223.9	185.8	210.0	191.4	141.2	247.2	204.2	200.2	213.9	170.0	315.1	282.1
M	231.7	187.2	217.3	203.7	151.2	294.3	204.3	197.2	213.2	182.5	306.9	269.7
A	215.4	201.7	204.3	264.1	159.6	308.9	205.2	185.1	200.5	174.6	309.4	281.0
M	220.2	196.3	197.4	244.8	163.0	372.0	205.7	195.7	207.6	190.1	305.9	352.9
J	213.9	183.1	201.7	240.5	158.7	351.8	207.7	200.4	197.2	192.6	314.7	322.4
J	212.9	177.1	189.9	199.5	156.9	346.8	218.5	164.8	197.2	176.8	324.9	329.0
A	217.8 ^r	154.5 ^r	193.9	144.2	151.3 ^r	317.7 ^r	222.6 ^r	161.2 ^r	199.7 ^r	174.3 ^r	335.2	325.5 ^r
S	216.5	176.0	187.7	227.4	151.5	314.3	220.4	174.0	192.7	198.0	346.8	333.1

32 (1) As at end of period. (2) Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. (3) Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. (4) Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and aircraft. (5) Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels		Million proof gallons	
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	
1951	2,275	168	72	1,306	14.1	164.9	624.5	2.09	0.96	85.92
1951 A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24
D	2,125	134	78	906	14.7	164.9	539.4	2.07	0.92	85.92
1952 J	2,620	142	89	1,316	13.8	..	478.6	2.29	0.91	86.60
F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,557	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DUCATION		CONSUMPTION		CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC					STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07		5.90		1.40						
1951	8.96	11.63	8.28	4.93	2.95	13.22	8.94	1.47	0.41	9.90	11.39
1951 A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	4.69	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86
D	6.50	13.75	6.58	5.57	2.29	12.16	9.08	0.80	0.37	9.90	11.39
1952 J	9.15	15.25	6.58	5.66	2.52	12.24	8.66	1.17	0.47	11.04	12.41
F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1951	342	653	118	62	125	52	12	11	0.1
1951 J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1
N	325	650	121	56	101	41	2	10	0.1
D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet				Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dosen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1951	1,232	2,911	288	12	5	621	20	4,517	2,937	323
1951 J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013	324
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078	180
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981	265
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993	273
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047	279
N	1,305	2,902	311	12	8	554	12	4,519	2,688	355
D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1951	663	1,295	119	443	224	2,743	2,275	468
1951 J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	2,895	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	2,586	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	2,726	2,094	632
N	689	1,086	111	499	251	2,637	1,948	689
D	540	819	80	336	153	1,928	1,580	349
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽²⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1951	17,121	36,898	18,368	16,567	26,345	1,241	1,758	9,592
1951 A	7,824	27,882	13,873	12,519	19,908	1,111	1,608	8,704
S	9,747	33,384	16,613	14,989	23,836	1,127	1,469	9,551
O	12,607	35,642	17,783	16,003	25,448	1,108	1,583	8,228
N	25,101	33,708	16,796	15,135	24,068	1,019	1,723	8,402
D	17,483	27,029	13,461	12,136	19,299	970	1,731	9,902
1952 J	23,226	31,067	15,477	13,949	22,182	1,095	1,935	10,559
F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,050	8,738
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,647	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,471	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680			

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
weight.⁽²⁾ Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.⁽³⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽⁴⁾ Invoice

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Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1951	401.9	207.7	57.1	1,723.6	1,193.8	167.3	241.5	37.0	86.6	163.8
1951										
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
3rd qtr.	453.3	169.1	124.5	1,517.1	762.5	186.4	242.3	27.7	89.8	133.7
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1951	181.9	23.2	864.3	54.1	16.5	374.4	21.5	12.9	13.1	7.0
1951										
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
3rd qtr.	233.8	14.6	652.8	33.4	22.0	369.0	16.0	12.9	13.2	8.4
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination			
Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1951	389.9	190.9	671.9	145.0	11.6	68.6	69.8	9.8	69.3	92.3
1951										
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2
3rd qtr.	320.6	249.9	528.6	130.8	9.4	49.5	53.2	8.2	67.3	91.3
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
Canada	East of Rocky Mountains										British Columbia
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1951	544.6	262.8	1.0	26.6	25.0	93.0	78.3	4.5	6.6	27.7	281.8
1951 A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
	S	554.3	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
	N	360.4	72.3	0.5	11.6	4.5	22.8	15.3	0.5	3.1	13.9	288.1
D	317.7	103.2	0.8	7.4	6.1	22.2	17.6	0.5	5.0	43.6	214.6
	1952 J	418.8	176.3	0.3	14.8	15.8	37.5	26.1	2.0	15.7	64.0	242.5
F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
	M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	649.0	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8
J	564.7	426.8	1.5	29.9	36.3	179.4	160.8	5.9	3.5	9.4	138.0
	A	727.8	393.2	1.2	17.6	28.1	165.4	161.8	8.4	1.7	8.9	334.6
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾											
	Production			Exports	Production	NEWSPRINT			Stocks End of Period		
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1951	760.1	427.0	322.0	186.9	459.7	458.6	29.9	428.6	101.9		
1951 A	807.0	449.5	345.7	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0		
	S	720.3	401.5	308.2	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3	
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4		
	N	779.5	435.9	333.0	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1	
D	719.4	400.2	309.7	187.8	435.3	461.5	30.9	430.5	101.9		
	1952 J	770.4	431.9	328.5	196.3	470.5	445.2	28.8	416.4	127.2	
F	744.5	410.3	324.4	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6		
M	769.2	427.0	332.2	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0		
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2		
	M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7	
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8		
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1		
	A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0	
S	683.0	393.6	280.2	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

(1) Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

MANUFACTURING

NOVEMBER, 1952

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming, and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1951	20.8	12.3	32.1	25.1	13.9	34.4	11.0	4.4	14.9	
1951 A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3	
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6	
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8	
N	20.1	15.6	31.6	21.7	17.3	34.9	12.1	6.8	16.9	
D	15.7	12.4	28.7	25.9	15.1	34.2	8.4	8.4	11.7	
1952 J	15.5	11.6	34.9	21.7	17.0	38.0	11.2	6.2	14.9	
F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2	
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4	
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2	
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2	
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1	
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6	
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8	
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1951	2.3	34.9	15.9	3.4	27.2	1.6	254.2	140.1	5.9	400.2
1951 A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8
N	1.7	36.1	20.1	4.3	32.2	1.5	272.7	132.6	10.2	415.5
D	2.1	34.9	17.4	2.7	22.8	1.0	241.5	137.7	6.1	385.2
1952 J	1.2	37.9	16.6	3.0	23.7	1.2	254.4	158.7	12.0	425.1
F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	410.6
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	412.7
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	425.7
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	430.2
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.6	141.6	8.1	405.3
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1951	212.7	20.9	297.3	287.2	10.1	260.1	5.9	254.2	139.5
1951 A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	25.8	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	22.3	307.1	295.5	11.6	282.9	10.2	272.7	166.5
D	220.5	20.7	296.5	286.8	9.8	247.6	6.1	241.5	121.5
1952 J	209.2	21.5	317.0	305.7	11.3	266.4	12.0	254.4	179.0
F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	147.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	298.9	289.6	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	..

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' inter-change. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾			
									Total	Exp.	Dom.	
Thousands												Number
1939	12.95	..	3.92	..	9.03	..	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1951	..	34.48	..	11.04	..	23.44	3.31	26.75	26.07	3.10	22.97	6,811
1951: A	..	21.83	..	7.99	..	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.30	2.82	14.48	7,044
S	..	29.86	..	10.67	..	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.01	4.42	18.58	5,684
O	..	32.46	..	11.99	..	20.47	-0.15	20.32	18.98	5.39	13.59	5,759
N	..	29.46	..	10.80	..	18.66	-0.87	17.79	19.24	5.46	13.77	5,744
D	..	22.09	..	11.17	..	10.92	-0.70	10.22	16.17	3.23	12.94	4,740
1952 J	..	34.23	..	14.87	..	19.37	0.16	19.52	22.60	8.85	13.75	5,141
F	..	32.45	..	14.72	..	17.73	0.70	18.43	22.74	4.78	17.96	6,406
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.35	4.28	23.07	7,765
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.35	2.41	29.94	10,346
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	15,367
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.26	2.29	32.97	14,078
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.69	1.44	29.25	13,983
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,524
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.42	4.15	22.27	10,192

⁽¹⁾As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽³⁾	Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ^{(2) (3)}	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1951	23.05	19.53	45.20	9.14	0.27	20.01	18.39	29.93	0.36	1.65
1951 A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22	2.07	0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56	0.18	1.27
D	6.60	6.62	45.20	0.92	0.30	11.91	11.54	29.93	0.23	2.16
1952 J	8.34	9.06	46.05	1.10	0.08	12.43	12.07	30.29	0.33	0.22
F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	13.26	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	20.49	20.02	19.24	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.73	22.65	18.31	1.07	0.67
S				19.20	0.53				1.41	0.59

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽²⁾		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁴⁾	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set ⁽⁷⁾
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios		Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Table								
Thousands									Thousand dollars		Dollars	
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1951	55.2	4.3	47.9	27.9	3.3	185.0	14.7	4.7	3.0	4,288	1,736	36
1951 A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
	S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	4,038	1,591	34
O	36.0	4.0	45.5	31.0	4.9	206.9	16.8	5.7	4.3	4,498	2,471	37
	N	76.8	5.5	59.1	43.3	5.6	218.2	16.6	4.4	5,287	2,848	36
D	30.3	2.7	59.3	44.0	4.6	185.0	14.7	3.7	1.5	5,526	2,380	36
	1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F		25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1 ⁽⁸⁾	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965	38
	M	35.2	8.3	44.5	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3,446	2,551	38
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	23.0	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125	36
J	39.3 ^r	5.4	38.0	20.5	6.3	130.6 ^r	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943	38
	A	42.0 ⁽⁸⁾	8.5	41.3	24.8	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	3,804	5,084	40
S								10.0	2.5			

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⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. ⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁷⁾Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. ⁽⁸⁾Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC			ONTARIO						
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	
Thousand dollars													
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1951	35,876	453	6,130	554	401	242	210	2,078	413	595	2,537	145	
1951 A	33,439	251	5,306	373	{ 234 }	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144	
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99	
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131	
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85	
D	26,778	211	6,276	341	76	77	3	821	183	183	680	5	
1952 J	13,738	66	1,885	147	64	24	4	548	134	273	337	1	
F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32	
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178	
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324	
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453	
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386	
J	47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355	
A	42,527 ^p	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201	
S	48,626 ^p	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177	
Thousand dollars													
	ONTARIO			MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Leth- bridge	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1951	407	3,931	1,019	1,362	1,374	506	310	1,860	3,008	402	197	1,995	341
1951 A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172
D	46	6,895	1,171	712	249	223	77	670	1,144	64	133	3,595	129
1952 J	41	3,401	1,372	283	165	65	51	469	419	36	50	836	212
F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1951 A	69,136	370	33	715	852	14,509	34,040	2,555	2,005	6,344	7,714
S	65,691	314	70	3,399	676	12,773	31,376	2,921	1,417	5,493	7,253
O	73,765	486	38	1,146	863	15,632	39,166	2,523	1,056	6,974	5,882
N	54,647	396	111	830	1,202	13,187	27,824	1,783	1,434	3,604	4,275
D	54,601	95	201	420	88	10,562	33,906	903	693	2,316	5,416
1952 J	28,034	101	10	102	109	4,656	17,989	313	201	1,284	3,271
F	41,512	183	—	239	294	6,318	24,238	459	403	2,217	7,162
M	60,557	172	1	426	326	12,095	32,827	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,818	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,512	57,181	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,468	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,074	49,814	5,364	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,373 ^r	539	161	1,716	2,244 ^r	27,325	51,377	4,352	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,321 ^r	1,156	24	1,265	934 ^r	23,085	53,257 ^r	7,222	4,001	10,138	7,239 ^r
A	93,999 ^r	513	115	2,970	843 ^r	19,297 ^r	43,892 ^r	4,133	3,097	9,701 ^r	9,432 ^r
S	98,806	327	80	1,838	1,142	23,520	46,284	4,922	3,611	9,453	7,629

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1951 J	38,307	938	8,078	19,801	6,299	3,192	4,815	6,507	18,431	19,928	335
A	34,530	943	7,341	17,546	5,279	3,420	4,424	8,556	11,203	9,906	518
S	26,888	830	6,104	12,184	4,895	2,875	4,144	8,619	13,513	12,018	510
O	29,170	562	7,036	15,086	4,413	2,073	3,993	17,433	11,118	11,145	904
N	22,205	329	5,978	10,938	2,851	2,109	2,601	8,823	9,046	11,646	325
D	13,415	295	2,420	7,068	1,472	2,161	1,455	12,624	5,088	21,828	191
1952 J	10,975	137	1,752	6,926	645	1,516	1,338	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,431	175	4,110	9,755	1,570	4,820	1,934	4,115	8,757	5,888	387
M	32,135	490	7,538	16,076	3,537	4,494	2,649	4,709	11,133	9,631	300
A	63,345	1,413	13,190	27,311	15,696	5,736	5,049	17,289	19,977	9,740	418
M	74,285	2,716	17,032	32,394	16,064	6,079	6,539	6,464	15,684	9,646	849
J	66,399	1,291	17,899	30,437	11,266	5,505	5,489 ^r	6,887	16,741	16,353	505
J	55,698 ^r	1,466 ^r	11,302	26,122 ^r	12,506	4,303 ^r	5,327 ^r	16,020	15,983 ^r	14,559 ^r	735
A	52,784 ^r	1,438 ^r	11,078 ^r	24,771 ^r	10,872 ^r	4,625 ^r	4,988 ^r	6,782 ^r	14,673 ^r	14,056 ^r	717 ^r
S	54,126	988	11,569	27,757	8,956	4,857	5,827	6,275	18,425	13,541	611

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1952, stands at 818, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products ⁽²⁾	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾	
	Prod.	Production				Prod. Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production			Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1951	24.37	182	101	104	5.39	544.6	286.3	4.4	20.6	7.5	29.7	16.0
1951 A	27.03	237	121	149	5.51	696.3	315.2	4.6	23.4	6.9	34.4	17.9
S	24.34	187	126	157	4.72	554.3	281.8	4.1	19.7	7.1	30.6	16.0
O	27.38	191	129	137	4.97	479.3	318.1	3.8	22.1	8.6	34.8	18.8
N	24.72	106	106	65	4.90	360.4	285.3	3.5	22.3	8.5	26.9	15.2
D	18.56	57	33	30	3.29	317.7	258.8	2.2	15.3	7.4	16.4	13.0
1952 J	21.30	110	86	30	3.08	418.8	223.9	2.2	15.4	8.0	20.2	13.9
F	21.08	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9
M	23.34	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8
A	21.14	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7
M	16.18	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6
J	20.12	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3
J	16.39	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9
A	15.95	250	92	121	5.01	727.8	235.9	2.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.13	277	132	168	6.30		334.1					

	Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.		Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	5.8	..	..	..	3,466	5,513	19.35	2,155
1951	1,599	329	5,788	19.18	18.59	16.5	12.47	0.96	3,466	5,513	19.35	8,083
1951 A	2,051	323	7,501	23.69	19.41	18.8	14.84	1.06	2,877	6,466	27.35	8,031
S	2,172	316	6,778	21.01	16.11	16.4	13.54	1.12	3,265	5,428	22.85	6,874
O	2,439	324	5,787	18.89	17.71	18.6	15.92	1.39	3,029	5,719	24.98	7,213
N	1,730	302	5,948	19.98	15.10	16.0	12.48	1.28	2,166	4,778	19.11	6,426
D	901	294	3,685	16.35	12.33	8.8	6.63	0.86	1,352	3,091	13.31	5,258
1952 J	2,032	289	3,563	17.21	14.45	12.2	9.63	1.04	1,259	2,755	14.44	6,743
F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,214	3,428	16.21	7,483
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427	4,485	18.75	8,280
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,191
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,243
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,827
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,322
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,791
S			2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,040	7,561	22.32	

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards and flooring. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽¹⁾				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1951	706.38	229.06	173.86	17.98	37.22	40.80	9.60	12.84	14.30	257.34
1951										
1st qtr.	494.38	72.94	35.45	13.99	23.50	56.69	8.33	3.87	40.81	240.64
2nd qtr.	757.53	288.11	251.68	16.87	19.55	11.11	4.58	4.62	—	260.60
3rd qtr.	624.71	148.65	105.34	13.20	30.10	41.24	9.00	31.02	—	238.98
4th qtr.	948.90	406.53	302.96	27.84	75.73	54.17	16.49	11.84	16.40	289.15
1952										
1st qtr.	585.79	167.83	131.08	12.77	23.99	78.97	18.98	4.13	52.49	205.69
2nd qtr.	640.93	225.41	149.79	21.65	53.97	21.22	14.67	5.11	—	202.95
LIVE STOCK OTHER FARM PRODUCTS										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽¹⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1951	124.40	97.70	4.43	30.82	93.40	10.67	34.26	17.33	21.34	2.18
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08	92.64	1.95	25.98	62.83	2.90	26.39	10.04	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	141.04	98.99	1.04	19.53	107.72	5.40	33.33	23.44	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.26	120.32	20.46	34.02	15.97	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	125.17	110.24	9.23	44.51	82.74	13.93	43.28	19.86	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	87.39	89.25	1.89	27.16	68.39	2.97	26.70	11.76	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	92.32	91.19	1.16	18.29	109.18	5.31	25.42	22.60	25.84	3.01
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia										
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1951	6.71	11.31	12.35	108.34	198.43	65.16	156.66	117.59	29.83	
1951										
1st qtr.	5.67	10.27	10.11	81.88	198.92	39.28	53.26	72.78	22.22	
2nd qtr.	6.58	10.62	11.61	115.36	194.31	68.66	196.64	132.53	21.23	
3rd qtr.	5.54	9.37	9.97	110.08	202.47	51.08	114.27	87.49	34.44	
4th qtr.	9.04	15.00	17.72	126.04	198.03	101.64	262.46	177.57	41.41	
1952										
1st qtr.	6.95	10.29	12.35	83.15	204.80	41.67	113.29	91.48	21.82	
2nd qtr.	8.82	10.20	12.46	110.63	163.43	43.84	149.03	122.57	19.95	

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

NOVEMBER, 1952

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41 Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands				Million pounds						
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1951	96	49	36	374	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1951 A	100	48	46	300	14.2	4.3	0.8	25.5	12.7	11.9
S	95	40	73	281	16.4	4.6	1.1	19.9	11.2	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	19.0	5.2	2.1	27.1	13.8	22.2
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	38.0	18.3	31.3
D	63	20	25	436	19.4	4.1	4.1	38.9	13.1	34.6
1952 J	92	23	25	506	22.5	3.2	3.9	48.8	14.0	34.1
F	72	23	21	500	18.8	2.2	2.8	60.9	15.2	31.6
M	68	39	16	446	17.0	1.9	2.1	60.1	17.1	27.1
A	81	77	18	572	17.9	2.5	2.0	71.4	15.0	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	25.8	3.2	1.3	70.3	15.1	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.8	3.6	1.0	65.1	15.5	16.8
J	108	50	25	413	21.8	3.8	0.8	55.2	16.4	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.2	3.3	1.0	43.4	14.9	12.6
S	109	48	76	428	26.1	4.1	1.4	31.1	14.0	12.7

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1951	217.5	240.0	336.9	19.4	131.1	91.5	32.86	33.08	1.340	0.965
1951 A	228.6	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.2	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.4	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085
D	..	240.8	328.9	15.8	154.0	105.7	34.12	28.88	1.364	0.999
1952 J	228.3	234.5	318.2	14.6	154.1	98.3	32.86	27.79	1.410	0.960
F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	229.8	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	275.3	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	227.7	210.7	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.0	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Concentrated Milk Cheese	Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1939	10.76 ⁽³⁾	2.00	0.59 ⁽³⁾	1.19 ⁽³⁾	0.07 ⁽³⁾	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1951	19.57	4.53	4.41	3.79	0.73	7.79	0.51	0.81	2.55	3.66	0.08	0.55
1951 A	19.16	2.58	9.10	3.29	0.46	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.06	0.08
S	19.10	3.15	4.31	3.80	0.45	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.23	0.14
O	27.59	3.85	5.26	12.77	0.24	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.21	0.19
N	35.52	4.03	3.75	7.66	0.87	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.16	0.48
D	16.78	3.68	2.85	3.32	—	1.15	0.51	1.01	0.94	6.22	0.10	1.63
1952 J	16.00	3.41	2.67	2.55	0.08	0.67	0.50	1.48	0.17	1.43	0.03	1.01
F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10 ^r	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	5.37	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	3.36	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.96	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1951	1,366	352	21.47	7.11	36.21	2,122	44.82	31.88	64.02
1951 S	1,552	343	29.01	11.50	41.54	2,170	62.61	45.01	95.08
O	1,398	361	23.58	8.93	34.91	1,628	66.11	39.65 ^r	88.57
N	1,066	353	13.80	3.74	22.04	1,225	56.58	36.96	75.17
D	958	356	10.18	1.96	18.39	1,201	44.82	31.88	64.02
1952 J	903	358	8.83	1.13	17.71	1,129	36.05	31.25	50.47
F	855	347	7.57	1.04	16.92	1,330	25.58	29.68	38.59
M	1,050	377	10.74	1.71	26.34	1,511	17.36	26.92	32.23
A	1,353	354	19.10	3.62	40.76	2,149	17.06	26.08	39.10
M	1,747	374	31.86	7.85	58.61	2,740	25.87	30.37	62.18
J	1,982	350	42.12	11.02	70.01	3,346	43.49	35.57	95.40
J	1,882	366	39.01	8.95	59.70	4,550	58.92	43.57	113.26
A	1,754	361	35.54	9.57	54.92	3,498	71.23	47.15	129.54
S			31.80	8.52	46.69	2,556	76.87 ^r	46.60 ^r	132.09
O			25.44	6.93	36.41	1,590	73.91	45.84	

46 ⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1951	6,055	107.6	58.0	49.6	45.0	27.6	17.3	5.2	2.1	44.5
1951 A	12,197	155.2	85.7	69.5	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	51.9
S	8,030 ^r	112.4 ^r	68.7 ^r	43.7 ^r	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	53.8 ^r
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6
D	5,374	170.5	29.1	141.4	55.3	24.0	31.3	4.8	2.4	44.5
1952 J	3,176	116.8	23.5	93.4	39.3	23.6	15.8	3.0	3.0	35.5
F	3,022	100.6	21.2	79.4	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,066	45.4	28.1	17.3	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.4
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1951 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Fresh and Dried	Eggs ⁽³⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels			Production					
	Million pounds										
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1951	77.2	1.91	1.01	8.76	3.35	8.68	18.35	17.44	2.37	6.13	0.12
1951 S	76.1	1.79	0.70	8.33	2.27	13.12	19.97	15.38	2.49	6.26	0.17
O	75.9	1.94	0.86	10.15	2.71 ^r	12.89	14.88	17.68	2.70	6.42	..
N	77.1	1.95	0.90	9.32	2.58	11.23					
D	72.0	1.76	0.82	8.41	3.35	9.37					
1952 J	73.5	1.84	0.76	9.40	2.95	8.31	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19
F	74.1	1.81	0.93	9.39	2.94	6.94					
M	77.3	1.93	1.19	8.83	2.57	5.24					
A	82.5	1.97	0.98 ^r	9.25	3.22	5.76	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
M	85.9	2.15	1.27 ^r	7.90	2.55	4.13					
J	86.5	2.08	1.36 ^r	7.86	2.32	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.19	7.38	2.45	5.50	12.22				
A	77.9	1.94	0.75	7.21	2.17	7.41					
S	87.8	2.12	1.10	9.27	2.34 ^r	12.22					
O				11.06	2.61						

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1951	10.97	42.67	3.02	2.47	9.68	8.31	17.48	17.37	4.53	46.63
1951										
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	28.35
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.58	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.47	16.76	19.56	3.96	72.28
4th qtr.	10.40	40.58	2.71	2.35	11.24	15.01	24.70	14.90	4.13	54.86
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	9.02	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	7.14	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	10.66
1951	8.97	20.76	1.18	9.80	5.91	4.22	4.25	3.15	10.72	17.36	22.92
1951											
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.04	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.54	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.17	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.55	9.19	16.05	28.48
4th qtr.	12.89	22.61	1.35	10.67	5.84	4.78	4.62	3.54	10.81	18.78	19.92
1952											
1st qtr.	4.77	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.32	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	5.82	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.58	11.06	18.28	26.39

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production				Domestic Sales			Stocks
		Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1951	89.0	140.7	98.3	10.5	108.8	24.3	86.9	111.2	316.0
1951 A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	169.0
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	142.0
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	208.2
N	55.0	139.8	175.8	16.5	192.3	27.3	86.2	113.5	287.1
D	53.9	140.7	100.5	9.7	110.1	18.1	62.7	80.8	316.0
1952 J	25.9	103.4	55.6	9.8	65.4	20.9	67.2	88.1	290.9
F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9

NOVEMBER, 1952

DOMESTIC TRADE

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1951	870.4	139.4	17.0	44.6	75.1	15.8	151.0	45.6	44.3	8.3	47.2
1951 A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.4	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.6	140.8	18.0	49.3	81.2	16.0	139.9	50.9	47.1	8.1	53.5
N	906.1	145.9	17.3	46.9	101.9	17.4	130.3	44.3	51.0	9.9	46.6
D	1,005.7	161.1	20.5	52.6	119.8	33.4	96.2	44.5	74.1	12.6	42.3
1952 J	722.6	139.4	16.0	36.0	55.2	10.1	110.7	40.0	35.5	5.8	33.9
F	734.7	137.4	15.6	37.4	60.2	11.4	126.2	37.3	30.6	5.0	31.2
M	856.9	147.2	15.5	41.2	70.2	13.6	164.4	41.4	42.2	7.4	35.3
A	919.9	142.9	15.7	42.8	75.1	16.5	194.2	47.2	48.5	9.8	41.8
M	1,053.5	163.8	16.8	50.3	83.7	16.9	240.2	51.2	47.5	10.0	55.0
J	978.3	146.6	15.6	46.7	77.1	16.6	197.1	52.5	47.2	10.6	57.1
J	965.4	154.1	15.1	49.5	59.8	16.0	192.7	55.0	40.6	8.2	54.6
A	959.2	156.3	16.7	50.5	69.6	15.9	150.5	54.9	39.1	8.2	57.4
S	946.0	145.9	16.2	46.6	84.3	15.8	161.6	52.2	43.3	9.2	59.3

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mar- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1951	13.1	11.3	30.0	16.5	19.0	6.5	58.5	204.8	336.1	176.2	94.8
1951 A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6	33.3	20.9	19.6	6.0	58.4	212.6	341.7	192.3	93.7
N	13.8	10.7	29.6	22.0	18.6	6.7	59.6	220.8	341.5	188.1	96.2
D	15.9	12.5	29.0	21.6	26.0	16.8	73.8	227.7	393.6	200.3	110.4
1952 J	10.7	10.8	26.5	24.3	19.0	4.4	50.3	167.0	285.9	141.9	77.7
F	11.4	10.3	26.6	20.5	19.0	4.5	46.9	169.4	291.0	139.4	88.1
M	13.6	10.1	28.8	18.3	19.8	4.7	57.3	204.7	334.5	161.7	98.8
A	13.4	12.2	28.6	11.0	19.7	5.0	64.3	226.8	343.2	187.7	97.9
M	17.8	13.1	33.3	11.9	20.0	6.0	71.5	252.3	396.8	215.2	117.8
J	18.2	13.7	31.2	11.3	19.0	6.5	67.6	228.0	378.7	197.1	106.9
J	16.5	12.8	36.4	11.3	18.7	5.5	65.0	226.5	362.9	202.8	108.2
A	16.2	12.2	36.1	14.3	20.0	6.4	66.5	219.1	350.9	215.1	107.6
S	16.2	13.7	32.5	18.4	19.8	6.4	64.4	223.2	350.7	202.6	105.1

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". 49

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES												
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars												
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1951	75.1	182.6	21.8	42.3	9.7	24.8	5.3	4.2	4.7	15.4	12.5	43.2
1951 J	54.4	221.7	13.5	54.9	5.9	30.4	4.5	4.6	3.7	17.9	10.1	51.4
A	61.5	233.3 ^r	17.0	63.0 ^r	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.3 ^r	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.8 ^r	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.2	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9	225.6	30.6	56.4	15.8	34.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	16.5	13.5	44.6
D	119.8	182.6	33.0	42.3	18.7	24.8	7.9	4.2	5.2	15.4	12.6	43.2
1952 J	55.2	173.0	14.0	41.5	6.2	22.8	4.9	4.5	6.2	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.3	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	22.0	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.4	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0
S	84.3		27.3		10.2		4.6		5.4		15.8	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety		
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars												
1949	37.9	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1951	52.4	44.1	3.4	7.3	3.1	16.7	1.1	4.2	2.5	8.4	13.7	35.1
1951 J	48.5	42.5	3.4	7.1	2.9	17.4	1.1	4.4	2.4	8.6	12.9	44.8
A	51.9	42.0 ^r	2.9	8.3 ^r	2.8	18.4 ^r	1.1	4.4 ^r	2.5	8.6 ^r	12.5	45.9 ^r
S	52.8 ^r	43.0	3.2 ^r	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.1 ^r	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2	47.0	3.6	10.2	4.0	19.4	1.2	4.6	2.4	9.5	14.9	53.9
D	60.8	44.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	16.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	8.4	28.9	35.1
1952 J	55.0	42.7	2.7	7.0	1.9	16.0	0.9	4.5	2.4	8.5	8.8	33.9
F	54.2	41.8	2.6	8.4	1.8	16.2	0.8	4.6	2.5	8.3	9.8	36.4
M	58.9	43.6	3.2	9.5	2.8	18.2	0.9	4.8	2.6	8.2	11.8	40.3
A	56.4	42.1	3.8	9.4	3.5	17.4	1.1	4.9	2.7	8.4	14.4	41.8
M	64.8	41.5	4.1	9.5	3.4	16.6	1.4	5.0	2.7	8.5	14.4	43.6
J	56.6	41.5	4.0	9.4	3.8	16.9	1.4	5.0	2.6	8.4	14.3	42.8
J	58.2	42.6	3.7	7.5	3.3	18.6	1.2	5.1	2.6	8.5	13.7	42.7
A	58.8	42.2	3.2	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.4	4.9	2.6	8.1	13.6	44.0
S	55.3		3.5		3.4		1.3		2.6		13.7	

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters ⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES												
Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾		
	Cash			Credit						Total	Instalment	Charge
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge				
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent			
Million dollars or percentages												
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1951	2,611.3	1,882.4	72.0	728.8	28.0	193.7	7.5	533.8	20.5	505.5	104.0	401.5
1951 2nd qtr.	2,730.6	1,989.8	72.9	740.8	27.1	200.8	7.3	540.0	19.8	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,654.4	1,920.5	72.4	733.9	27.6	197.4	7.4	536.5	20.2	456.7	99.8	356.9
4th qtr.	2,810.4	2,030.4	72.2	780.0	27.8	192.8	6.9	587.2	20.9	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.2	1,609.5	69.6	704.7	30.4	199.3	8.6	505.4	21.8	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,951.7	2,014.9	68.3	936.8	31.7	355.7	12.0	581.1	19.7	534.4	137.5	396.9
SELECTED TRADES												
Department Stores				Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars												
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	132.8	25.8	31.6	73.2	41.0	52.4	453.0	214.2	71.1
1951 2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6	71.1
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	172.2	34.0	31.6	76.0	40.6	52.4	366.3	192.7	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	108.4	23.1	27.8	66.8	39.8	52.5	401.2	218.0	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.5	76.0	143.3	29.2	31.0	88.4	57.0	66.9	631.5	338.3	94.6

SELECTED TRADES

Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers		
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars											
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0
1951	225.4	65.5	75.1	132.8	25.8	31.6	73.2	41.0	52.4	453.0	214.2
1951 2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	137.8	25.9	25.9	77.9	43.6	60.2	543.0	232.6
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.5	58.7	118.9	21.2	24.9	66.3	37.1	51.9	451.8	223.6
4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	172.2	34.0	31.6	76.0	40.6	52.4	366.3	192.7
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	108.4	23.1	27.8	66.8	39.8	52.5	401.2	218.0
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.5	76.0	143.3	29.2	31.0	88.4	57.0	66.9	631.5	338.3

⁽¹⁾ Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1951 A	367.7	526.7	364.4	262.9	434.9	263.0	332.6	303.3	439.1	453.8
S	357.0	574.0	338.1	296.7	432.1	299.2	317.4	269.4	458.1	374.0
O	383.7	580.1	404.5	300.6	414.9	289.0	346.0	262.3	489.3	454.7
N	364.4	523.4	387.9	309.8	382.6	280.8	321.6	288.6	470.6	413.5
D	307.2	440.2	320.2	200.9	231.1	145.1	259.1	315.0	379.4	431.5
1952 J	308.7	450.2	372.5	210.7	166.9	166.1	289.7	249.5	365.9	389.7
F	313.5	506.4	347.1	230.6	300.5	225.2	281.3	272.6	356.2	363.5
M	335.3	479.8	323.7	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	306.3	411.0	390.9
A	361.7	518.2	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.4	367.4	444.1	442.0
M	390.3	546.5	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.5	419.8	505.3	491.0
J	368.5	587.0	336.7	226.1	233.0	194.0	317.2	404.5	462.7	442.4
J	384.6	581.0	366.2	170.5	234.7	155.0	355.8	387.8	436.5	452.8
A	365.8	598.8	355.6	259.2	474.9	257.8	321.8	312.6	449.6	409.4
S	403.6	732.2	385.6	330.8	575.6	342.5	339.2	295.9	521.3	429.9

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1951	127.3	122.5	103.9	326.2	2.0	36.8	9.5	12.9	5.3	4.2	1.8
1951 A	136.5	125.5	108.8	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	125.0	99.9	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	125.5	115.4	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1	126.0	117.5	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
D	148.0	125.8	117.6	379.3	2.0	63.0	6.9	20.6	2.2	0.6	2.0
1952 J	126.3	125.0	101.0	323.7	2.1	28.1	8.2	8.8	1.3	0.4	2.3
F	120.8	124.7	96.9	309.7	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.1	123.9	111.5	353.8	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.3	122.1	110.8	346.8	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	148.6	121.0	122.8	380.8	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	146.2	120.7	121.1	374.8	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.8	120.6	120.1	369.6 ^r	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	134.7	120.5 ^r	111.8 ^r	345.1	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.0	119.1 ^p	110.0 ^p	335.9	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1951	9.8	1.8	4.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	7.9	3.1	26.0	2.3	5.7
1951 A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6
D	11.4	1.6	5.5	3.5	4.2	1.1	12.8	3.7	23.6	1.2	5.4
1952 J	9.9	0.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	1.3	10.7	3.2	20.2	1.2	5.8
F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1 ^r	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

NOVEMBER, 1952

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1951	30.4	44.7	7.5	1.5	2.6	2.7	8.9	3.4	6.6	2.8	10.4
1951 A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
D	33.2	41.4	10.8	1.3	2.3	4.4	7.7	5.5	11.9	4.3	7.0
1952 J	33.5	47.2	7.1	0.2	3.2	5.1	13.1	3.5	18.2	4.1	7.1
F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	8.9
M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	9.9
A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	13.8
M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	17.2
J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	17.0
J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	9.3
A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	14.2
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	13.3
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodi- ties
Million dollars											
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1951	7.3	3.8	11.4	4.0	7.0	3.6	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0	5.1
1951 A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8
D	12.6	5.8	13.4	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.5	4.5	3.0	8.1	5.3
1952 J	8.7	4.2	10.8	4.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.3
F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4 ^r	5.3 ^r	12.1
A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1951	154.8	126.0	122.9	340.40	12.41	3.84	7.16	3.25	6.86	7.04	1.80
1951 J	168.7	129.6	130.2	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.2	127.4	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.2	112.1	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1	124.2	125.7	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
N	147.9	121.5	121.7	325.70	12.64	5.60	5.77	1.15	8.00	3.73	0.76
D	123.9	121.6	101.9	273.01	11.99	7.98	3.72	1.53	5.91	4.34	1.22
1952 J	139.6	119.9	116.4	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.6	108.8	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.2	128.5	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	113.2	130.0	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.8	157.7	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.5	134.2	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	108.0 ^r	144.4 ^r	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.7 ^p	128.9 ^p	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1951	2.60	10.72	8.01	7.25	2.59	7.90	5.64	2.95	5.94	4.24	2.90
1951 J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54
N	1.61	12.42	10.54	5.42	2.98	2.03	3.54	2.01	4.92	4.48	3.38
D	1.16	10.10	7.79	4.40	1.15	2.05	2.76	1.64	5.33	3.95	2.70
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.84	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1951	4.28	1.89	16.88	3.60	7.37	16.26	27.40	22.15	15.49	2.34	2.52
1951 J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.98	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
N	3.68	1.73	19.59	3.63	8.87	12.10	28.21	15.63	15.29	2.49	2.52
D	2.98	0.85	16.22	2.84	9.00	12.01	24.28	13.61	12.49	1.09	1.35
1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77	1.69
M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37	1.83
J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.33	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
Million dollars											
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1951	10.01	9.37	3.62	15.86	2.65	29.49	5.43	15.98	2.55	3.92	18.25
1951 J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.47	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23
N	9.59	10.80	3.52	18.84	2.48	28.58	5.74	15.78	0.80	4.13	20.73
D	8.41	7.64	2.83	12.98	1.81	25.99	4.60	12.03	0.47	3.85	15.97
1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22	28.27
J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42 ^r	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84 ^r
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76

⁽¹⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

EXTERNAL TRADE

NOVEMBER, 1952

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1951	326.21	340.40	72.70	60.59	52.62	35.08	4.09	3.85	2.98	3.35
1951 A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54	325.70	81.93	51.28	57.99	33.33	5.40	2.18	2.80	3.67
D	379.33	273.01	85.40	32.89	63.14	19.42	5.57	0.78	2.96	1.32
1952 J	323.70	307.08	65.26	38.70	43.27	24.34	5.78	0.63	4.05	2.13
F	309.69	282.02	68.74	37.88	43.61	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	353.82	327.02	101.52	33.37	67.76	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	346.81	323.97	93.31	41.46	71.02	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	380.82	385.99	111.18	53.41	85.59	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	374.79	324.27	101.38	48.37	82.73	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	369.64 ^r	343.16	92.05	50.92	68.78	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	345.14	302.89	91.07	46.73	71.37	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	335.86		59.91		42.17		3.88		1.78	
	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1951	4.39	0.45	253.50	279.81	191.47	234.41	18.17	22.81	30.57	14.82
1951 A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01	0.37	297.61	274.42	209.26	224.68	26.63	24.08	39.49	18.26
D	3.75	0.25	293.93	240.12	189.94	203.06	28.38	20.68	54.04	10.34
1952 J	4.33	0.25	258.44	268.39	187.87	228.71	28.76	22.22	27.29	11.40
F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59 ^r	292.24	187.24 ^r	246.61	21.44	27.66 ^r	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64		275.95		192.73		18.39		49.62	

56 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.
South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(2)*}			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽²⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+)	Net purchases(-)	Dollars ⁽¹⁾	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1951	-12.8	18.3	-43.5	12.5	185.0	44.9	1.5	-0.6	-0.5	1,778.6
1951 S	12.0	24.2	-22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	-3.0	-1.0	-5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	-27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	-30.2	—	-31.4	1,678.1
N	58.8	25.7	-11.9	7.7	76.0	30.1	-22.2	0.6	-24.7	1,748.9
D	112.0	45.3	-9.9	18.3	54.1	23.1	12.2	—	10.7	1,778.6
1952 J	21.0	19.3	-37.4	13.3	38.1	14.0	6.5	-0.3	4.0	1,783.5
F	31.4	22.6	-40.2	13.0	52.4	18.5	1.4	-1.3	1.0	1,787.0
M	31.5	45.5	-64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	-0.8	—	1,787.2
A	26.7	42.9	-61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	-1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	-0.7	52.9	-80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	-9.3	-0.6	-8.9	1,806.7
J	54.6	51.5	-40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	-7.4	-0.4	-8.4	1,827.7
J	31.2*	35.3	-55.9	14.9	501.0*	112.9	-16.3	0.3	-17.9	1,845.0
A	47.5	39.2	-31.9	9.6	540.4	—	-19.8	0.8	-21.3	1,847.9
S					232.6					1,855.6

⁽¹⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. ⁽²⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping					Coastwise Shipping			Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1951	175	152	784	511	2,273	3,189	..	3,258	48.8	690
1951 J	197	53	1,563	540	..	..	..	3,842	58.0	703
A	83	77	1,143	477	..	..	..	3,955*	60.1	812
S	130	61	1,149	382	..	..	..	3,842	61.2	708
O	111	56	1,253	498	..	..	..	3,981	54.6	815
N	161	75	1,383	510	..	..	..	3,345	45.4	756
D	176	148	283	514	..	..	..	642	43.3	772
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	760
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—		
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506		
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151		
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127		
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834		
A								4,149		

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. ⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.

*Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route.

TRANSPORTATION

NOVEMBER, 1952

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL									
	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS					FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1951	348.6	49.4	4.5	8.0	6.6	23.1	20.7	18.3	6.8	17.6
1951 S	349.6	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
1952 J	332.7	47.0	4.3	6.6	5.2	33.3	22.1	12.0	5.7	11.9
F	315.8	42.3	3.3	5.9	5.0	32.4	22.3	13.7	7.5	12.2
M	331.0	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.7	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	358.3	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	347.2	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.9	12.0	18.6	19.3	8.8	21.8
Thousand cars										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		Cars Received from Connections	
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1951	28.4	21.6	19.7	7.7	9.0	9.2	3.1	25.1	70.1	149.1
1951 S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.9	9.3	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.5
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.9
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3
1952 J	34.5	25.1	11.5	6.0	9.5	9.3	3.5	22.0	63.3	154.2
F	26.0	22.0	12.0	5.9	9.4	9.8	3.2	20.9	62.3	160.7
M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	164.6
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	140.0
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.9
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.4
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8

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Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ⁽¹⁾ As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1951	89.9	72.3	7.4	80.7	5.1	14.7	5,339	2.4	257
1951 J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,457	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268
O	99.0	81.1	7.0	84.2	11.2	16.6	5,744	2.2	244
N	94.7	76.8	6.7	83.5	7.3	15.9	5,828	2.4	233
D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1951	35.7	29.3	3.2	31.8	2.2	45.6	35.9	3.7	43.1	1.8
1951 J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2
O	40.4	33.9	3.0	33.1	4.6	49.7	39.9	3.4	44.9	5.4
N	37.9	31.4	2.8	32.0	4.1	48.1	38.2	3.3	45.4	2.0
D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1951 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1951 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES										
Chartered Bank Cash				Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total								
Million dollars										
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1951	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444	
1951 A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458	
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368	
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453	
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389	
D	273.1	619.0	892.1	94.9	66.1	155.6	1,191	44.4	2,444	
1952 J	222.4	629.2	851.6	92.8	54.9	99.5	1,153	53.9	2,306	
F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244	
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229	
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223	
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180	
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189	
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258	
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301	
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279	
O		668.8		18.8	56.0	48.4		51.4	2,329	
ASSETS										
Reserve					Securities					All Other Accounts
Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total		
				Under two years	Over two years					
Million dollars										
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1951	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1951 A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0
1952 J	—	—	85.4	85.4	1,095	1,043	25.0	24.3	2,187	33.3
F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment	Other				Total securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1951	783	779	2,355	182	203	412	3,931	57	472	261
1951 J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253
D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299

ASSETS								LIABILITIES	
Loans						Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
Canada			Abroad						
Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current					
Million dollars									
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1951	98	2,868	148	108	272	255	132	9,385	—
1951 J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—
D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	—
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	—
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1951	229	170	2,712	4,593	761	291	8,755	7,851	9,367	10.2
1951 A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0
D	135	187	2,963	4,612	795	312	9,003	8,089	9,592	10.9
1952 J	168	195	2,703	4,639	762	263	8,730	7,846	9,326	11.2
F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency. deposits.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total		Public Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4) (5)	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾	Net total	"Other" deposits		
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1951	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1951 A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	497	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	387	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	544	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936	712	398	552	3,494	92	3,586	4,882
D	1,191	84	1,275	2,963	717	449	627	3,502	66	3,568	4,843
1952 J	1,153	82	1,235	2,703	748	412	456	3,407	55	3,462	4,697
F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	517	3,396	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,270	2,824	770	422	551	3,465	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	528	3,547	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	518	3,455	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	642	3,514	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	488	3,523	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	523	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,239	85	1,324	3,026			577		49		

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾ Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾ Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾ Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾ Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾ Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	25.9	26.7	30.6	25.2	174.1	174.4
Excise Duties	21.9	19.1	23.7	16.3	128.5	102.8
Excise Taxes	66.1	79.3	70.0	73.5	384.1	422.0
Income Taxes—						
Individuals—						
Deductions at Source	67.0	55.3	66.4	55.9	340.5	239.1
Other Collections	14.8	11.6	13.5	11.6	250.4	226.6
Corporations	90.3	101.9	94.5	87.2	585.4	512.4
Dividends and Interest	3.9	4.1	2.6	3.4	23.7	23.8
Succession Duties	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.1	17.3	18.2
Miscellaneous Tax Revenue	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Postal Revenue	8.6	9.5	7.3	7.5	49.2	46.5
Return on Investments	—	0.6	1.7	0.5	21.8	14.3
Miscellaneous Non-Tax Revenue	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	19.2	17.0
Total Ordinary Revenue	304.8	313.9	316.5	287.8	1,994.7	1,797.6
Special Receipts, etc.	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	5.4	7.6
Total Revenues	306.5	313.9	316.9	288.3	2,000.1	1,805.3
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	6.3	6.1	6.9	5.8	35.5	29.4
Citizenship & Immigration	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	10.0	9.7
Defence Production	7.3	1.8	10.4	4.9	43.6	11.7
External Affairs	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	8.0	7.1
Finance—						
Administration and General	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.0	15.7	12.4
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	0.1	0.2	—	0.9	0.2
Interest on Public Debt	36.4	36.0	36.7	36.0	220.4	216.2
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	10.4	—	54.3	31.7	111.2	72.2
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.4
Amortization and Other Debt Charges	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	5.1	5.1
Implementation of Guarantees	1.4	—	—	—	1.5	—
Fisheries	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	5.6	4.0
Justice	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	7.0	6.6
Labour	5.1	5.7	5.2	4.8	29.0	27.5
Legislation	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.5	2.1
Mines & Technical Surveys	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	14.9	10.9
National Defence—						
Administration and General	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	7.6	4.9
Naval Service	18.9	13.8	16.9	11.5	89.4	59.4
Army Service	32.1	27.6	43.7	28.5	201.0	151.5
Air Force Service	50.4	40.8	64.8	50.0	305.3	228.8
Defence Research and Development	5.0	1.5	3.1	2.2	14.2	11.5
Defence Appropriation Act, Sec. 3, 1950	17.8	2.0	13.1	0.1	51.6	2.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	15.0	15.4
Contribution towards Military Costs of NATO	—	—	1.0	—	4.3	—

FINANCE

NOVEMBER, 1952

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1952	1951	1952	1951	1952-53	1951-52
	August		September		April 1 to September 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General.....	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	9.4	8.1
Family Allowances.....	27.7	26.6	27.8	26.7	165.3	158.9
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.0	2.7	2.1	—	8.9	26.5
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	6.2	6.1
National Research Council.....	3.5	1.9	3.0	1.8	14.7	8.8
National Revenue—						
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	12.3	11.5
Taxation Division.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	10.8	11.0
Post Office.....	7.7	7.6	8.7	7.4	46.0	41.1
Privy Council.....	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.8	2.2
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.6	0.3
Public Works—						
Administration and General.....	-0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	2.2
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.1	12.4	11.1
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.0	9.2	10.0
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.7	11.0	10.3
Resources and Development.....	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.3	10.0	9.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.4	2.2	3.0	2.0	13.8	11.2
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8
Trade and Commerce—						
Administration and General.....	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	5.5	5.8
Statistics and Census.....	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.3	2.6	5.7
Transport—						
Administration and General.....	2.9	—	-4.3	0.6	1.9	3.0
Canal Services.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	3.6	3.3
Marine Services.....	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	11.2	9.8
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.7	1.0	2.1	1.4	8.3	6.4
Telecommunication Division.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	5.4	4.9
Meteorological Services.....	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	3.0	2.7
Civil Aviation Division.....	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.3	8.1	6.8
Veterans Affairs—						
Administration and General.....	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	7.0	6.0
Treatment Services.....	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.2	19.2	17.7
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	15.4	10.4	13.7	11.4	79.5	62.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	5.4	7.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act..	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	6.8	6.6
Other Departments.....	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.7	6.5	4.5
Total Expenditures.....	304.7	237.3	362.6	272.7	1,709.1	1,372.1
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit(—)).....	1.8	76.6	-45.7	15.7	291.0	433.2

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Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia		Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars												
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168		730	848	106	287	132
1951	9,349	241	2,727	3,921	1,631	829		2,432	2,689	372	864	684
1951 A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839		2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793		2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888		2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837		2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690
D	10,134	253	2,884	4,193	1,871	933		2,582	3,016	327	1,003	785
1952 J	9,734	283	2,696	4,187	1,678	891		2,399	2,984	357	827	737
F	8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870		2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M	9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894		2,564	2,707	382	701	757
A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943		2,772	3,148	445	929	785
M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958		2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924		2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000		2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
A	9,565	279	2,632	4,033	1,810	811		2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895		2,519	2,828	421	980	737

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1951	129.8	0.95	0.37	3.93	3.12	34.70	55.49	6.70	3.74	9.04	11.72
1951 A	110.1	0.88	0.47	3.30	2.82	30.01	44.51	5.52	3.66	7.84	11.11
S	107.0	0.84	0.41	3.50	2.50	28.67	44.47	5.55	3.39	7.11	10.54
O	135.1	1.07	0.37	4.17	3.20	36.02	58.79	6.35	3.88	9.34	11.96
N	147.2	0.94	0.43	3.94	3.47	38.93	63.36	7.61	4.27	10.51	13.76
D	137.6	0.88	0.49	3.88	3.34	36.40	58.37	6.61	4.11	9.94	13.60
1952 J	120.2	0.80	0.27	3.30	2.63	33.85	49.77	6.19	3.80	8.99	10.62
F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾**TABLE 61 - concluded** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1951	7.83	2.83	0.30	0.68	5.22	3.71	20.56	15.25	3.01	2.29
1951 J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	19.10	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	18.59	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24
N	9.02	3.00	0.29	0.67	6.36	3.29	22.63	17.23	3.14	2.27
D	8.85	2.76	0.30	0.57	4.45	5.81	22.75	15.08	4.25	3.42
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1951	23.48	0.18	0.06	0.74	0.44	6.78	10.96	1.02	0.78	0.94	1.59
1951 2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	0.99	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42
4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements**TABLE 62**

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽²⁾	GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	
					New	Refunding			
Par values in million Canadian dollars									
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	470
1951	592	922	412	196	354	12	106	+260	1,400
1951 1st	20	117	43	69	100	1	22	+ 79	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	28	55	6	22	+ 38	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	79	2	24	+ 57	1,400
4th	565	615	110	64	120	4	38	+ 86	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	167	39	53	—	23	+ 30	1,400
2nd	10	70	67	82	250	4	34	+219	1,400

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1951	168.3	172.0	420.7	561.2	112.8	140.6	358.0	118.9	434.1	272.5
1951 S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0
1952 J	181.7	186.7	452.0	582.8	118.5	161.0	301.2	111.8	396.5	295.3
F	179.5	185.2	450.3	563.7	120.4	159.8	285.7	111.8	371.8	293.3
M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Mining Index										
Industrials	Utilities					Banks 8 stocks	Total 30 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction						
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1951	126.0	162.3	325.6	101.4	142.5	144.6	99.2	69.8	166.4	164.5
1951 S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	159.5
1952 J	148.1	175.0	388.0	98.6	147.9	146.5	104.2	72.0	177.7	161.4
F	151.3	169.5	375.7	97.3	141.2	143.8	102.6	71.2	174.6	160.6
M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157.2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1951	117	48	22	47	2,159	79	1,330	493	61	197
1951 A	118	53	22	43	2,409	147	1,463	379	68	99
S	87	29	18	40	1,662					
O	129	46	27	56	2,380	50	1,178	526	66	499
N	142	53	31	58	3,154					
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	153	60	29	64	2,453	115	1,488	573	82	146
F	156	59	30	67	2,761					
M	155	66	29	60	2,003					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266	72	1,422	842	26	82
M	162	61	33	68	3,327					
J	95	42	20	33	1,742					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	33	26	50	2,138					
S	105	42	20	43	2,722					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽²⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1951	3.24	0.796	46.09	27.64	0.24	1,676	11.46	40.0	0.33	46.8	11.79
1951 A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.99	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.33 ^r	31.40	0.26	1,087	11.88	44.4	0.36	47.7	12.33
D	3.50	0.894	107.04	32.31	0.26	940	12.17	45.4	0.36	44.8	12.70
1952 J	3.54	0.890	63.17	33.54	0.27	1,452	12.48	45.8	0.35	65.2	13.07
F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0 ^r	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36 ^r	38.32	0.22	888	17.15			46.5	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	35.75			1,110					

⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾As of December 31. ⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁽⁴⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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